

Question # 1 of 30 (Start time: 07:17:12 PM, 04 January 2021)

Which of the following is the process of taking a construct and refining it by giving it a conceptual or theoretical definition?

Select the correct option



Conceptualization



Operationalization



Nor Conceptualization neither Operationalization



Either Conceptualization or Operationalization

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Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 07:18:08 PM, 04 January 2021)

In which of the given research designs, same people or group are observed across various time periods?

Select the correct option

☒	Panel study
☐	Cohort analysis
☐	Action research
☐	Time series research

Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 07:18:08 PM, 04 January 2021)

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Question # 3 of 30 (Start time: 07:18:50 PM, 04 January 2021)

A logical relationship between two or more variables, expressed in the form of a testable statement is known as:

Select the correct option

☐	Hypothesis
☒	Variable
☐	Statement
☐	Statistics

Question # 3 of 30 (Start time: 07:18:50 PM, 04 January 2021)

A logical relationship between two or more variables, expressed in the form of a testable statement is known as:

Select the correct option

☐	Hypothesis
☒	Variable
☐	Statement
☐	Statistics

Question # 4 of 30 (Start time: 07:19:33 PM, 04 January 2021)

Which of the following is most helpful in defining research problem?

Select the correct option

☐	Hypothesis
☐	Preliminary data collection
☐	Descriptive research
☒	Theoretical framework

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Question # 5 of 30 (Start time: 07:20:46 PM, 04 January 2021)

Feeling of power is an example of which of the following options?

Select the correct option



Concrete concepts



Abstract concepts



Conceptual concepts



Actual concepts



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Question # 6 of 30 (Start time: 07:22:35 PM, 04 January 2021)

Research questions are crucial because they will:

Select the correct option

Guide your decisions about what data to collect and from where.



Help you to decide your interest area.



Ensure that your findings have external validity.



Prevent you from thinking about research strategies.

Question # 7 of 30 (Start time: 07:23:15 PM, 04 January 2021)

Age, height, and number of siblings are an example of which of the following options:

Select the correct option

☒	Continuous variable
☐	Discontinuous variable
☐	Intermittent variables
☐	Propositions

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Question # 8 of 30 (Start time: 07:25:03 PM, 04 January 2021)

All of the following options describe the research EXCEPT:

Select the correct option



A scientific inquiry or investigation into a specific problem



A careful analysis of data gathered firsthand



A casual inquiry to seek required information to resolve problems



A systematic inquiry to seek required information to resolve problems

Question # 9 of 30 (Start time: 07:25:35 PM, 04 January 2021)

The term "Extrapolation" is better explained by the statement:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| ☐ | Facts lead to the rejection of theory |
| ☐ | Identification the gap in knowledge |
| ☒ | Theory predicts facts |
| ☐ | None of the given options |

Question # 10 of 30 (Start time: 07:26:22 PM, 04 January 2021)

Data collection techniques include all except

Select the correct option



Survey



Experiment



Data analysis



Observation



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Question # 11 of 30 (Start time: 07:28:11 PM, 04 January 2021)

----- occurs when the respondents are told only part of the truth about the study or when the truth is fully compromised

Select the correct option

☒	Deception
☐	Informed consent
☐	Debriefing
☐	Legal liability

Question # 12 of 30 (Start time: 07:28:57 PM, 04 January 2021)

Which of the following best describes the concept of operationalizing?

Select the correct option



Operationalizing concepts involves making concepts measurable.



Operationalizing is the same as making concepts valid.



Operationalizing concepts means making them more like machines.



Operationalizing concepts is mainly an issue for the physical sciences, not for comparative politics.



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Question # 13 of 30 (Start time: 07:30:27 PM, 04 January 2021)

Which of the following is not an example of deception?

Select the correct option



A part of the truth is not communicated to the respondent



To observe code of ethics



To leak out information regarding any confidential matter



To create bias between respondents before the survey

Question # 13 of 30 (Start time: 07:30:27 PM, 04 January 2021)

Which of the following is not an example of deception?

Select the correct option



A part of the truth is not communicated to the respondent



To observe code of ethics



To leak out information regarding any confidential matter



To create bias between respondents before the survey

Question # 14 of 30 (Start time: 07:31:15 PM, 04 January 2021)

It is the process of linking the conceptual definition to a specific set of measurement techniques or procedures.

Select the correct option



Conceptualization



Abstraction



Operationalization



Proposition

Question # 15 of 30 (Start time: 07:32:04 PM, 04 January 2021)

What is the final step of a scientific investigation?

Select the correct option



Analyze data



Collect data



Report the findings



Determine whether the hypothesis was supported

Question # 15 of 30 (Start time: 07:32:04 PM, 04 January 2021)

What is the final step of a scientific investigation?

Select the correct option



Analyze data



Collect data



Report the findings



Determine whether the hypothesis was supported

Question # 16 of 30 (Start time: 07:33:02 PM, 04 January 2021)

To explain, predict, and control phenomena are the goals of:

Select the correct option



Tradition



Inductive logic



Deductive logic



The scientific method

Question # 17 of 30 (Start time: 07:33:25 PM, 04 January 2021)

Historical review helps to

Select the correct option



Increase the reader's confidence



Place a specific project in the big picture



Traces the development of an issue over time



Summarizes what is known at a point in time

Question # 18 of 30 (Start time: 07:34:04 PM, 04 January 2021)

Which of the following is/are the basic features of a theoretical framework

Select the correct option



Make an inventory of variables



Specify the direction of relationship



Make an inventory of propositions



All of above

Question # 18 of 30 (Start time: 07:34:04 PM, 04 January 2021)

Which of the following is/are the basic features of a theoretical framework

Select the correct option



Make an inventory of variables



Specify the direction of relationship



Make an inventory of propositions



All of above

Question # 19 of 30 (Start time: 07:34:48 PM, 04 January 2021)

"Higher the level of job satisfaction, higher will be the employees' performance." Which type of relationship the movement of variables determines?

Select the correct option

☐	Inverse relationship
☒	Negative relationship
☐	Positive relationship
☐	Direct relationship

Question # 20 of 30 (Start time: 07:35:12 PM, 04 January 2021)

Identify the option that can be a disadvantage of cross-sectional research.

Select the correct option



It is usually more costly than longitudinal research



It cannot capture the change process



Researchers have to locate exact people for cross-sectional research



It is usually more costly and complex than longitudinal research

Question # 20 of 30 (Start time: 07:35:12 PM, 04 January 2021)

Identify the option that can be a disadvantage of cross-sectional research.

Select the correct option



It is usually more costly than longitudinal research



It cannot capture the change process



Researchers have to locate exact people for cross-sectional research



It is usually more costly and complex than longitudinal research

Question # 22 of 30 (Start time: 07:37:49 PM, 04 January 2021)

A variable that appears between independent and dependent variable and shows the link or mechanism between them is known as:

Select the correct option



Dependent variable



Intervening variable



Moderating variable



Independent variable

Question # 23 of 30 (Start time: 07:38:19 PM, 04 January 2021)

The facts that should be collected to measure a variable, depend upon the

Select the correct option



Conceptual understanding



Dictionary meaning



Operational definition



All of the above

Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 07:38:41 PM, 04 January 2021)

A research participant might get suffered from which of the following forms of harm, during the research study?

Select the correct option

☐	Physical injury
☐	Stress
☐	Anxiety
☒	All of the above

Question # 25 of 30 (Start time: 07:39:15 PM, 04 January 2021)

The order in which participants complete a task is _____ level of measurement?

Select the correct option

☐	Interval
☐	Nominal
☐	Ratio
☒	Ordinal

Question # 26 of 30 (Start time: 07:39:34 PM, 04 January 2021)

In the statement "high motivation results in high efficiency" motivation is the:

Select the correct option



Independent variable



Dependent variable



Extraneous variable



Causal variable

Question # 27 of 30 (Start time: 07:40:13 PM, 04 January 2021)

Which of the following is likely to reduce the validity of a test?

Select the correct option



Unclear test directions



Ambiguous test items



Untaught items



All of the given options

Question # 28 of 30 (Start time: 07:40:37 PM, 04 January 2021)

When a researcher locate a source of literature than he/she must:

Select the correct option



Add full information of source in references



Add full information of source within text



Add full information of source within text and in references



Add author name and year in in-text and full information in references



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Question # 29 of 30 (Start time: 07:43:26 PM, 04 January 2021)

In _____ definition, a concept is explained in terms of other concepts.

Select the correct option



Operational



Working



Theoretical



None of the given options

Question # 30 of 30 (Start time: 07:43:46 PM, 04 January 2021)

While conducting a literature review, the researcher engages in:

Select the correct option



An evaluation of the library's location



An evaluation of the library's electronic sources



An evaluation of the literature



An evaluation of the library