



ENG510

Quiz from Assessments (Final-Term)

ABSTRACT

This comprehensive collection of notes is accurately crafted to empower students to excel academically, ensuring they achieve a minimum of 80% marks in their examinations. The content is organized with clarity and precision, focusing on key concepts, critical analyses, and practical applications tailored to the syllabus. These notes serve as a reliable resource for both thorough preparation and last-minute revision. Designed to inspire confidence and mastery, this guide is an essential tool for students striving for academic excellence.

Maha Malik
Sociolinguistics

ENG510_Sociolinguistics
Quiz from Assessments (Final-Term)

1. Which of the following can be included in paralinguistic communication? (**All of the given options**, Pitch, Volume, Accent)
2. Into how many groups the spontaneous gestures are divided? (**four**)
3. The term “communication” comes from the Latin ‘comunicare’ meaning _____. (**To transmit**)
4. The parts of a written or spoken statement that precede or follow a specific word or passage, usually influencing its meaning are called the _____ of it. (**Context**)
5. Who grounded his/her work in the Sapirian tradition, but expanded their concerns with language beyond description? (Who grounded his/her work in the Sapirian tradition, but expanded their concerns with language beyond description? (Erving Goffman, Susan Ervin-Tripp, John Gumperz, **All of the given options**)
6. If a Saudi Arab shows respect to an American he does what? (**Lowers his voice**)
7. What factor(s) impede Human Communication? (Obfuscation, Distraction, Not understanding the context, **All of the given options**)
8. According to Hymes, ungrammatical utterances may be socially inappropriate, just as grammatical utterances can be socially appropriate. (**False**)
9. Which of the following is a type of Nonlinguistic Communication? (Pictures and Proximity, **All of the given options**, Gaze and Posture, Jewelry and Clothes)
10. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. “The context is the set of circumstances or facts that surround a particular event, situation, etc.” (**True**)
11. Which of the following external factors plays a role in Politeness and Social Interaction? (Status, **All of the given options**, Age, Power)
12. Brown and Levinson outline four main types of politeness strategies? (**Four**)
13. The factors behind the competence of a language can be _____. (**All of the given options**, Connotation, Style. Register)
14. A complete social event involves _____. (**All of the given options**, Speaker and Listener, Message, Register)
15. Who defined competence as the grammar one knows without being necessarily aware of it? (**Chomsky**)
16. Sociolinguistic _____ means the ability to use linguistic knowledge and put it to the test in real life. (**Performance**)
17. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. “Politeness strategies make refusals difficult.” (**False**)
18. Sociolinguistic competence of the target language means knowing its _____. (Turn taking, Address forms, Taboos, **All of the given options**)
19. According to Hymes, the ethnography of language is used as _____. (**Both the given options**, Methodological tool, All of the given options, Empirical studies)
20. What is the inexorable fate that all languages succumb to? (Extinction, **All of the given options**, Evolution, Transformation)
21. For Galtung, the world can be divided into how many two domains? (**two**)

ENG510_Sociolinguistics
Quiz from Assessments (Final-Term)

22. Linguistic rights were first included as an international human right in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in _____. (1948)
23. In the last two decades of the twentieth century, English was regarded by some as the '_____ language.' (Killer)
24. According to the Colombian Constitution, _____ education is for the ethnic groups which must be in accordance with their aspirations. (Ethno-education)
25. How many main linguistic human rights are there in education? (Two)
26. Who defined language competence as the grammar one knows without being necessarily aware of it? (Chomsky)
27. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Different linguistic communities have different standards, and there is no neutral arbiter to distinguish one as superior to another." (True)
28. Phillipson asserts that the legitimization of English linguistic expansion has been based on what notion(s)? (Educational policy, Ethnocentricity, None of the given options, **Both of the given options**)
29. Sociolinguistic competence of the target language means knowing its _____. (Address forms, Taboos, Turn taking, **All of the given options**)
30. What is the inexorable fate that all languages succumb to? (Extinction, **All of the given options**, Evolution, Transformation)
31. A word not conforming in pronunciation, grammatical construction, idiom, or word choice to the usage of educated native speakers of a language belongs to the _____ language. (Native)
32. Who asserted that the basic themes of proverbs are derived from elementary human experience and activities? (Skipper)
33. Which of the following is an example of a slang word? (Kooky, **All of the given options**, Kisser, Knocking shop)
34. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. Typical expressions that are used almost at all times in formal ceremonies, festivals, courts, etc. are considered cliché. (False)
35. According to Schipper, in proverbs who is mostly associated with beauty but is considered not so smart? (women)
36. Which of the following is a property of a non-standard language? (Related to identity, **All of the given options**, Related to communication, Related to culture)
37. Which of the following is an example of slang? (dunno = don't know, **All of the given options**, gimme = give me, kinda = kind of)
38. What does the variety set of a language include? (Vocabulary, Phonology, Grammar, **All of the given options**)
39. Cliches stimulate behavior through _____. (Cognition, **All of the given options**, Emotion, Action)

ENG510_Sociolinguistics
Quiz from Assessments (Final-Term)

40. Which of the following is an example of non-standard syntax? (Continuous form range, **All of the given options**, Double modals, Negative concord)
41. The term Diaglossia was introduced into the English-language literature on sociolinguistics by _____. (**Ferguson**)
42. Which of the following is an example of a low-variety language being used with the high variety (Katharevousa with Demotic Greek, Indonesian with its Baku form, Chinese with Mandarin, **All of the given options**)
43. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Diaglossia particularly keeps those at the lower end of the social hierarchy in their place." (**True**)
44. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "According to Fishman, there may be more than two language varieties used within a diglossic community." (**True**)
45. Who presented a modification of Ferguson's original concept and rather strict definition of diglossia? (**Joshua Fishman**)
46. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "In medieval Europe, when Latin was formally used even as colloquial speech diverged, this was an example of the high variety being an older stage of the same language." (**True**)
47. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Speakers of the high variety explicitly know the grammar of the high variety." (**True**)
48. Who pointed out that because of the majority population language, there is a reduction in the number of speakers of a language and thus a loss in language proficiency? (**Baker**)
49. Language change, also called language shift, refers to a _____ movement. (**downwards**)
50. Diglossia reinforces _____ distinctions. (**Social**)
51. Who argued that a key process of language change is diffusion, or the spreading of linguistic innovations across geographical regions? (**Trudgill**)
52. Which of the following comprises print media? (Internet, Radio, **All of the given options**, Television)
53. According to whom Media Linguistics studies how language is used in the media? (**Schmitz**)
54. Which of the following comprises print media? (Newspapers, Wire services, Magazines, **All of the given options**)
55. Perhaps the most important benefit of print media is _____. (**Tangibility**)
56. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Today beyond the notions of 'influence' and 'effect' we need to think about the binary distinction of 'media' vs. 'community language'." (**True**)
57. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Specific focus of media linguistics is medium-specific processing of signs and their semiotic materialities." (**True**)
58. Who defined new media as cultural objects "which use digital computer technology for distribution and exhibition"? (**Manovich**)
59. Social media outlets operate in a _____ transmission system. (**Dialogic**)

ENG510_Sociolinguistics
Quiz from Assessments (Final-Term)

60. What aspect(s) of a social media message do Lievrouw and Livingstone focus on? (Social context, **All of the given options**, The medium, Technology)
61. Social networks group people on the basis of factors that are more _____. (**idiosyncratic**)
62. According to _____, at least 80% of its users already follow a brand on the network. (**Instagram**)
63. Milroy and Gordon define social networks as 'the relationships individuals contract with others reaching out through social and _____ spaces.' (**Geographical**)
64. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Pakistani social media has very little impact on the use of the language of the people." (**True**)
65. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "An organization receives hundreds or thousands of customer service questions related to their brand on their social media platforms." (**True**)
66. Most of the usage of social media is in _____ form. (**written**)
67. The word "emoticon" is a _____ word of the English words "emotion" and "icon". (**portmanteau**)
68. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Nonverbal communication is usually used to reinforce verbal communication." (**True**)
69. There is an old saying that a picture is worth a thousand _____. (**words**)
70. There is an old saying that a _____ is worth a thousand words. (**Picture**)
71. Writing practices on social media also have a lot to do with _____ and its aspirations. (**Youth**)
72. Which of the following can be considered as a use of language on social media in Pakistan? (Use of Roman English, Frequent use of Acronyms, **All of the given options**, Use of Abbreviations)
73. Which of the following is a level of impact of English language? (Syntax, Grammar, **All of the given options**, Vocabulary)
74. Which of the following is a dimension(s) of impact of English language? (**All of the given options**, Time, Placement, Space)
75. Which of the following social media types we use for writing? (Twitter, Whatsapp, **All of the given options**, Facebook)
76. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "There are more speakers of English as a second or other language than as a first or native language." (**True**)
77. In England, a person being called a 'northerner', or more locally as a 'north-westerner' based on the variety of English he/she uses is an issue of _____. (**Identity**)
78. According to Milroy & Milroy, the creation of a standard variety of any language is a _____ concept. (**sociopolitical**)
79. Who has studied the Englishisation of academia in several countries? (**Both of the given options**, Phillipson, None of the given options, SkutnabbKangas)

ENG510_Sociolinguistics
Quiz from Assessments (Final-Term)

80. According to whose research do speakers of a language prefer to categorize varieties of English as either 'good' or 'bad'? **(Preston)**
81. Who wrote that "people's reactions to language varieties reveal much of their perception of the speakers of these varieties"? **(Edwards)**
82. What function(s) will the standard language of a community fulfil? (Education, Broadcast, **All of the given options**, Government)
83. Norway and Finland are investing substantially in _____. **(monolingualism_by system but the answer is_multilingualism)**
84. Urdu is written in a modified version of the _____ script. **(Persian)**
85. Who has studied the percentage ratio of the use of Sindhi, Baluchi and Pashto in the different provinces of Pakistan? **(Saigol)**
86. How many Muhajirs are currently living in Pakistan? **(Over 7 million)**
87. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Language is a dividing power and simultaneously language is a unifying force." **(True)**
88. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Language use does not take place in vacuum." **(True)**
89. According to whom a number of languages are spoken in Pakistan belong to the Aryan age except Brahui which is spoken by a small number of people in the Kalat region? **(Rafique)**
90. Which of the following is an issue or aspect of linguistic identity in Pakistan? (Linguistic, Cultural, **All of the given options**, Political)
91. Which of the following languages is spoken in Baluchistan? (Pashto, **All of the given options**, Brohi, Baluchi)
92. Which of the following is related to the power of media in terms of Language and Power in Pakistani Sociolinguistic Context? (Economic power, **All of the given options**, Ideological power, Linguistic power)
93. The greatest concentration of speakers of Urdu is in _____. (None of the given options, Lahore, **Both of the given options**, Karachi)
94. If we look at the relationship between English and Urdu languages in Pakistan from a synchronic perspective, we will study: (Social status ladder, **All of the given options**, Linguistic hierarchy, Social context)
95. Who asserts that the national results of ELT (English Language Teaching) are abysmally poor despite massive inputs? **(Abbas)**
96. The American variety of English has been made common through _____. (websites and e-libraries, electronic media, e-books and e-materials, **all of the given options**)
97. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "English is the social status determiner in Pakistan." **(True)**
98. In Pakistan, English language and social status are used to _____. (assert position, **all of the given options**, demonstrate knowledge, exert power)

ENG510_Sociolinguistics
Quiz from Assessments (Final-Term)

99. What context of Pakistan needs to be understood to study the role and status of English in Pakistan? (Multicultural context, Multilingual context, **Both of the given options**, None of the given options)
100. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "In Pakistan, English is a compulsory subject at the graduate level in Sindh and Punjab, and Urdu is not." (**True**)
101. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "The use of English language and high social status in Pakistan are closely related." (**True**)
102. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "In the education sphere, the American variety of language is used as an accepted variety everywhere in Pakistan." (**False**)
103. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "The government's viewpoint regarding the Economic Aspects of English Language in Pakistan are in consonance with the current global clamor of promoting education for poverty alleviation." (**True**)
104. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "English is the language of government, law, and politics in Pakistan." (**True**)
105. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "The historical association of English language with the elite has helped in making it a language associated with prestige." (**True**)
106. As far as the domain of religion is concerned, in Pakistan _____ is the main language. (**Arabic**)
107. In Pakistan, everyday market language of middle-class is _____. (**Urdu**)
108. What factor(s) play a role in the interaction between a child and his learning of a language? (**All of the given options**, Language choice, Parents' ethnicity, School choice)
109. In Pakistan, what language(s) does a child interact with at different stages? (Official language, National language, **All of the given options**, Regional language)
110. Which of the following is a common clichéd concept in Pakistan about English language? (Key to national progress, Passport to success, **All of the given options**, Guarantee of social mobility)
111. Today globalization has speeded up what process? (Code Mixing, Language Hybridization, Code Switching, **All of the given options**)
112. In what year did the first official television station commenced transmission broadcasts from Lahore? (**1964**)
113. What factor(s) play a role in the desertion of a language in South Asia? (Society, **All of the given options**, Demography, Politics)
114. According to Shahid Javed, "Pakistan is at the threshold of a major _____ transition". (**demographic**)
115. Language shift is also known as _____. (**all of the given options**, language replacement, language assimilation, language transfer)

ENG510_Sociolinguistics
Quiz from Assessments (Final-Term)

116. The national and religious identity of Pakistani population is related to what boundary/ boundaries? (Intra-cultural, None of the given options, **Both of the given options**, Inter-cultural)
117. Which was the first ever private satellite channel of Pakistan? (**Indus Vision**)
118. The youth of Pakistan has a desire for a _____ identity. (**western**)
119. In Pakistan which language is used? (Regional languages, **All of the given options**, English, Urdu)
120. In what domain(s) a larger number of nouns from the English language are used? (Education, **All of the given options**, Government, Law)
121. According to whom hybridization is used in a variety of ways such as to refer to mixing at a very low level that is within the word, phrase or sentence? (**All of the given options**, Sridhar, Romaine, Kuchru)
122. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Hybridization is a product of code mixing." (**True**)
123. Code mixing is a _____ phenomenon. (**global**)
124. Who differentiated between code switching and code mixing? (**Poplack**)
125. Which of the following is a type of code-switching? (Inter-sentential, **All of the given options**, Tag switching, Intra sentential)
126. What factor(s) affect code mixing of English and other languages in South Asia? (Setting, Addresser, **All of the given options**, Addressee)
127. What needs to be considered to understand code switching of languages other than Urdu and English in Pakistan? (**All of the given options**, Linguistic reasons of switching, Social reasons of switching, Cultural practices)
128. What feature(s) differentiate between kinship terms? (Sex, Generation, Collateral Kinship Distance, **All of the given options**)
129. Which of the following is considered a greeting in Japanese? (None of the given options, Bowing, Shaking hands, **Both of the given options**)
130. Which of the following function(s) is performed by diminutives? (**All of the given options**, Diminishing of animate objects, Convey affection on the speaker's part, Diminishing of inanimate objects)
131. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "The sociolinguistic study of the sayings and proverbs is required to understand the social meanings associated to them." (**True**)
132. In what culture saying 'Marhaba' while shaking the other person's hand is a form of greeting? (**Lebanon**)
133. Who did the first survey of kinship terminologies? (**Morgan**)
134. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Diminutives are the words or expressions that communicate smallness and connote affection and endearment." (**True**)
135. In what language is this said as a wedding greeting? "May you respect each other like honored guests." (**Chinese**)

ENG510_Sociolinguistics
Quiz from Assessments (Final-Term)

136. Which of the following is a synonym of the term 'saying'? (**All of the given options**, Proverb, Maxim, Aphorism)
137. According to whom "address term" is a word or phrase for the person in the context? (**Yule**)
138. Certain linguistic goals are achieved by speakers through the use of _____ in code mixing. (**repetition**)
139. According to Kachru, the process of code mixing is applied to English items to convey the semantic function of _____. (**indefinitization**)
140. In Urdu, pāni- shāni and chāy- shay are examples of _____. (**reduplication**)
141. General practices of code mixing in Pakistan are also reflected in _____ and _____. (titles, **both of the given options**, names, none of the given options)
142. Who used the Sapir-Whorf hypothesis to assert that the process of code mixing would not only have a social meaning but also a cultural one? (**Bonvillain**)
143. According to whom, naming systems are used in specific ways to imply particular kinds of social interaction and varying degrees of interrelationships? (**Aitsiselmi**)
144. Sometimes a _____ is inserted between the linguistic item and its repetition in the other language. (**both of the given options**, conjunction, connector, none of the given options)
145. What do tappay represent? (Cultural values, **All of the given options**, Gender roles, Folk wisdom)
146. The study of gender and language in sociolinguistics started with Robin Lakoff's 1975 book _____. (**Language and Woman's Place**)
147. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Island cultures such as Hawaii have proverbs about elephants; while the Eastern cultures have proverbs about the sea." (**False**)
148. For social interactions, an important role is played by _____. (greetings, **all of the given options**, interjections, blessings)
149. Literature (via language) reflects _____. (**all of the given options**, aspirations, beliefs, values)
150. Which of the following is a famous form of oral literature in Pakistan? (**All of the given options**, Tappa, Qisa, Folklore)
151. _____ literature is a broad term that may include ritual texts, epic poems, musical genres, folk tales, songs, myths, legends, proverbs, riddles, tongue-twisters, word games, recitations, and historical narratives. (**Oral**)
152. It is not just a task for writers but also for the _____ to determine which kind of language best explicates their aesthetic and moral or psychological and cultural milieu. (**readers**)
153. Proverbs are short, pithy sayings that reflect the accumulated _____ of the human race. (superstitions, wisdom, prejudices, **all of the given options**)

ENG510_Sociolinguistics
Quiz from Assessments (Final-Term)

154. Oral Literature (via language) reflects _____. (Cultural Values, **All of the given options**, Popular Beliefs, Folk Wisdom)
155. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "According to the latest figures from the Ministry of Education in Pakistan, the number of students enrolled in private schools is approximately half of all student enrolments in schools in the public sector." (**True**)
156. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. Secondary education in Pakistan begins from grade 9 and lasts for four years. (**True**)
157. How many types of Bachelor courses are there in Pakistan? (**two**)
158. In Pakistan, westernized elites, in their own interests, are _____. (threatening cultural diversity, helping the forces of globalization, **all of the given options**, threatening linguistic diversity)
159. According to Abbass, "the _____ period naturally followed the 'Raj'. (**post-colonial**)
160. According to the UNESCO's 2009 Global Education Digest, what percentage of Pakistanis were university graduates as of 2007? (**6**)
161. In the 1970 Educational Policy adopted by the cabinet, emphasis was laid on _____ aspects. (**ideological**)
162. What option can the students of FSc/FA or 'intermediate' take? (Humanities, Pre-medical, **All of the given options**, Pre-engineering)
163. The 1972 Educational Policy was presented by _____. (**Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto**)
164. The two streams of educations, namely, Urdu- and English- medium, in Pakistan's education system have been highlighted by _____. (**Blundell**)
165. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "In young Japanese people the influence of Eastern culture and values is strong." (**False**)
166. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Sociocultural approaches reject the notion that SLA is a purely psychological phenomenon, and attempt to explain it in a social context." (**True**)
167. What social factor(s) influence(s) SLA? (Connection to the L2 community, Gender, **All of the given options**, Level of immersion)
168. Who claimed that in both FLA and SLA learners make errors? (**Corder**)
169. The input hypothesis developed by _____ makes a distinction between language acquisition and language learning. (**Stephen Krashen**)
170. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Learners' choice of target language variety is closely linked with social context." (**True**)
171. Which of the following non-English speaking countries chose to embrace English as a means of international communication for economic benefit? (**All of the given options**, Sweden, Denmark, Norway)

ENG510_Sociolinguistics
Quiz from Assessments (Final-Term)

172. Which of the following is a step in the process of any second or foreign language teaching? (**All of the given options**, Selection, Presentation, Grading)
173. According to Van Patten, first language learning and second language acquisition are _____ at the core. (**similar**)
174. While selecting a target language, one must ensure it enhances the learner's _____. (**all of the given options**, literature, cultural values, philosophy)
175. Who found out that his own speech tended to replicate that of his subject interviews in an experiment? (**Trudgill**)
176. Identify whether the given statement is true or false. "Together with second language research and teaching, sociolinguistics is the central discipline of applied linguistics." (**True**)
177. Which of the following is a key area for the scope of research in Sociolinguistics? (Politics, Ideology, Education policy, **All of the given options**)
178. What has enabled an increasing interest in big data in sociolinguistics with regard to opportunities related to research? (Networking, Storage, **All of the given options**, Computing power)
179. Which of the following is a useful data collection technique in Sociolinguistics? (**All of the given options**, Interview, Generating new data, Free conversation)
180. Which of the following is a matter for analysis within sociolinguistics? (Status and stigma, Power and powerlessness, **All of the given options**, Consensus and conflict)
181. According to a consensus, which of the following factor(s) can correlate with linguistic differences? (Demographic, **All of the given options**, Situational, Attitudinal)
182. Modern sociolinguistics originated in the 1960s as an interdisciplinary subfield intersecting _____. (anthropology, **all of the given options**, sociology, linguistics)
183. Significance and scope of teaching sociolinguistics in relation to other disciplines can be understood by relating it to which discipline(s)? (Pragmatics, **All of the given options**, Discourse Analysis, Ethnography)
184. Who said, "Linguistics is not a predictive science, and I would prefer to let the future unroll under its own momentum"? (**Labov**)

BS English

<https://whatsapp.com/channel/0029VaazKAVBfxoDMH4l9U0u>

Question 8 of 10 (Start time: 12:32:04 PM, 09 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Media has _____ the language choices in Pakistan.

Select the correct option

☐

broadened

☐

narrowed

☒

influenced

☐

motivated

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

The sentence, 'She is very nice. Hai na'? is an example of _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ☒ | tag switching |
| ☐ | register |
| ☐ | inter-sentential switching |
| ☐ | intra-sentential switching |

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 12:22:29 PM, 03 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Urbanization is a _____ for modernization.

Select the correct option



catalyst



preventer



foundation



hindrance

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question 8 of 10 (Start Time: 12:33:26 PM, 07 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following languages is considered the official language for schooling soon after the Pakistan's independence?

Select the correct option



English



Urdu



French



Punjabi

Click to View Answer & Move to Next Question

To understand the language shift process in Pakistan, we need to understand _____ factors attached to it.

Select the correct option

☐ Identity

☒ prestige

☐ economic

☐ political

Go back and Review | Stop and end session

Total Market: 1

Which of the following is an exchange of cheerful expressions or good wishes between two people or a group of people?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| ☐ | Greetings |
| ☐ | Blessings |
| ☐ | Curses |
| ☐ | Sayings |

English is a compulsory language from class VI to BA in all schools, the exception being Sindh and ____.

Select the correct option



Punjab



Baluchistan



Peshawar



All of the given options

Which of the following languages is considered the official language for schooling soon after the Pakistan's independence?

Select the correct option

☐ English

☒ Urdu

☐ French

☐ Punjabi

Click here to see the correct answer

Language change can be defined as variation over time in language and is studied by ____.

Select the correct option

- ☒ Historical linguistics
- ☐ Computational linguistics
- ☐ Applied linguistics
- ☐ Psycholinguistics

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Which of the following languages is considered the official language for schooling soon after the Pakistan's independence?

Select the correct option

☐	English
☒	Urdu
☐	French
☐	Punjabi

Click on the correct answer & submit to save your progress

According to researchers, failure in English examinations in Pakistan is mainly because of flawed pedagogy and_____.

Select the correct option

- ☒ material design
- ☐ class room management
- ☐ students' learning styles
- ☐ parents involvement

Which of the following can help people in establishing interpersonal relationship?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| ☒ | Greetings |
| ☐ | Blessings |
| ☐ | Curses |
| ☐ | Sayings |

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

English is a compulsory language from class VI to BA in all schools, the exception being Sindh and ____.

Select the correct option



Punjab



Baluchistan



Peshawar



All of the given options

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 12:48:29 PM, 03 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The functionality of languages is determined by _____.

Select the correct option

☐ speakers☐ linguists☐ culture☒ society[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 12:45:02 PM, 03 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

There are ____ types of descent involved in kinship.

Select the correct option



two



three



four



six

100% (10/10) correct (0/10) wrong

Which of the following is an exchange of cheerful expressions or good wishes between two people or a group of people?

Select the correct option

☒	Greetings
☐	Blessings
☐	Curses
☐	Sayings

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question 8 of 10 (Quiz Name: 12:29 PM, 22 September 2020)

Total marks: 1

According to researchers, failure in English examinations in Pakistan is mainly because of flawed pedagogy and_____.

Select the correct option

- ☒ material design
- ☐ class room management
- ☐ students' learning styles
- ☐ parents involvement

[View question & answer in English](#)

Question 8 of 10 (Start Time: 12:31:29 PM, 07 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

According to planning commission, Government of Pakistan, (2011), Lahore's population is currently about _____ million.

Select the correct option

☒ 7☐ 8☐ 9☐ 10

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Which of the following is a resultant process of frequent code mixing?

Select the correct option



Language hybridization



Language desertion



Language death



Language change

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 12:46:40 PM, 03 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is a resultant process of frequent code mixing?

Select the correct option



Language hybridization



Language desertion



Language death



Language change

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Media has _____ the language choices in Pakistan.

Select the correct option



broadened



narrowed



influenced



motivated

Which of the following languages is the language of power in Pakistan?

Select the correct option



English



Urdu



French



Punjabi

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According to planning commission, Government of Pakistan, (2011), Lahore’s population is currently about____million.

Select the correct option

- ☒ 7
- ☐ 8
- ☐ 9
- ☐ 10

Submit your answer to this question

Question 7 of 10 (Start time: 12:40:59 PM, 03 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following terms are used to name relationships in a particular society?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| ☒ | Kinship |
| ☐ | Greetings |
| ☐ | Blessings |
| ☐ | Curses |

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Question 8 : 1 of 10 (Start Date: 12:29:48 PM, 03 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The functionality of languages is determined by _____.

Select the correct option

- ☐ speakers
- ☐ linguists
- ☐ culture
- ☒ society

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

The role of English language in Pakistani education is seen as ____ arrangement by every policy.

Select the correct option



interim



permanent



consistent



none of the given options

Click to view the correct answer

Question # 5 of 10 (**Start time: 06:20:57 PM, 09 January 2020**)

Linguicism is similar to _____.

Select the correct option



Modernism



Bilingualism



Racism



Feminism

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 12:13:57 AM, 10 January 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The concept that the structure of a language affects its speakers' world view or cognition is called ____.

Select the correct option



linguistic relativism



linguistic realism



linguistic competence



linguistic imperialism

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 12:13:27 AM, 10 January 2020)

Total Marks: 1

English that follows set rules regarding how the language should be used is called ____

Select the correct option



standard English



non-standard English



less formal English



colloquial

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Nonstandard English consists predominately of what type of words?

Select the correct option

☐

grammatical and every-day words

☒

ungrammatical and slang

☐

grammatical and slang

☐

none of the given options

Robin Lakoff has summarized politeness in ____ maxims.

Select the correct option

☐

four

☒

three

☐

five

☐

six

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Which of the following linguists was an American anthropologist and a leader in structural linguistics?

Select the correct option



Edward Sapir



Noam Chomsky



Dan Brown



Lveinson

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 11:06:31 AM, 10 January 2020)

Which of the following sentences may be considered cliché?

Select the correct option

☐	I have been throwing up.
☐	I feel very sick.
☒	I'm sick as my sister.
☐	My brother is very ill.

Brown and Levinson outline ____main types of politeness strategies.

Select the correct option



four



five



six



seven

The knowledge and ability to use language appropriately in any given social context is known as ____.

Select the correct option



sociolinguistic performance



linguistic competence



sociolinguistic competence



none of the given options

Slang is very ____ language or words used by a particular group of people.

Select the correct option

☒	informal
☐	formal
☐	positive
☐	polite

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 10:21:45 PM, 09 January 2020)

Total Marks: 1

What is a cliché?

Select the correct option



a stereotype



an archetype



a repeated phrase



an overused saying or idea

Bald on-record is a ____ strategy.

Select the correct option



politeness



semantic



maxim



none of the given options

Phillipson (1992) asserts that the legitimization of English linguistic expansion has been based on two notions: ____.

Select the correct option



Ethnocentricity, Educational policy



Ethnocentricity, Economic policy



Economics, Educational policy



Sociolinguistics, Economic policy

The practice of judging other cultures by the standards of its own is called ____.

Select the correct option:



cultural theory



ethnocentricity



Linguistic relativism



Linguistic competence

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Who proposed the notion of 'linguistic competence'?

Select the correct option:

☐

Grundy

☒

Noam Chomsky

☐

Benjamin Franklin

☐

Norman Fairclough

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Linguistic rights were first included as an international human right in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in_____.

Select the correct option

☒	1948
☐	1958
☐	1967
☐	1970

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

The concept that the structure of a language affects its speakers' world view or cognition is called ____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| ☒ | linguistic relativism |
| ☐ | linguistic realism |
| ☐ | linguistic competence |
| ☐ | linguistic imperialism |

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 11:03:18 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

American Sign Language is ___ in the sense that it is gesturally produced.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| ☒ | nonverbal |
| ☐ | verbal |
| ☐ | informal |
| ☐ | formal |

Who proposed the term 'ethnography of speaking'?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| ☒ | Dell Hymes |
| ☐ | William Labov |
| ☐ | Robert Levinson |
| ☐ | Penelope Brown |

ENG510:Quiz-III

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 08:55:10 PM, 17 January 2019)

By definition, a ____ is a body or limb movement that you use to express a thought or feeling.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|
| ☐ | waving |
| ☒ | gesture |
| ☐ | tone |
| ☐ | nodding |

ENG510:Quiz-III

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 08:51:24 PM, 17 January 2019)

Low variety is learnt as a _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| ☒ | mother tongue |
| ☐ | second language |
| ☐ | foreign language |
| ☐ | third language |

ENG510:Quiz-III

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 08:08:04 PM, 17 January 2019)

Diglossia refers to all kinds of language varieties which show ____ distribution in a speech community.

Select the correct option

☒	functional
☐	formal
☐	lexical
☐	informal

ENG510:Quiz-III

Question # 9 of 10 (**Start time: 07:57:09 PM, 17 January 2019**)

Language change is also called language_____.

Select the correct option

☒	shift
☐	diglossia
☐	communication
☐	medium

ENG510:Quiz-III

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 07:54:38 PM, 17 January 2019)

According to Ferguson, High and Low varieties should belong to the____language.

Select the correct option

☒	same
☐	different
☐	unique
☐	exclusive

ENG510:Quiz-III

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 07:52:39 PM, 17 January 2019)

Trudgill argues that a key process of language change is _____.

Select the correct option



diffusion



infusion



semi nation



practical

ENG510:Quiz-III

Question # 1 of 10 (**Start time: 07:52:01 PM. 17 January 2019**)

The term communication originates from the Latin word 'comunicare' which means to_____.

Select the correct option

☒	transmit
☐	conceal
☐	hold
☐	refuse

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 08:55:51 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Why is it not always easy to recognize nonstandard English?

Select the correct option

☐	not often used	
☐	looks correct	
☒	sounds like Standard English	
☐	often used in verbal speech	

Note: PI also confirm at your end

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 08:57:25 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Slang is very ____ language or words used by a particular group of people.

Select the correct option

☒	informal	
☐	formal	
☐	positive	
☐	polite	

(1) MA ELT VU (Session 2018-20) x

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ENG508 Quiz No. III

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 00:42:29 AM, 16 January 2019)

Which among the following is a conversational implicature that is inferable without reference to a special context.

Select the correct option

- ☒ generalized implicature
- ☐ scalar implicature
- ☐ conventional implicature
- ☐ social implicature

Emma Sh MA ELT VU (2018-20)
Visual Storyteller - January

eng 508 q no 3
i only face ds change question alihu
...thanks shah bro

You and Abdul Haadi 3 Comments

Like

Mahreen Shoukat Emma dear right?
Like Reply 4w

Mahreen Shoukat rep

Write a comment...

12:38 PM 2/21/2019

ENG510:Quiz-IV

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 12:07:18 AM, 19 August 2019)

General practices of _____ in Pakistan are also reflected in names and titles.

Select the correct option

☒	code mixing
☐	code switching
☐	tag mixing
☐	tag switching

ENG510:Quiz-IV

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 12:06:38 AM, 19 August 2019)

Which of the following is the major determining factor in the use of terms of address?

Select the correct option

☒ Culture

☐ Age

☐ Class

☐ Gender

ENG510 Quiz-IV

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 12:05:22 AM, 19 August 2019)

Which of the following phenomena is quite common in Urdu and the local languages of Pakistan?

Select the correct option

☒ Reduplication

☐ Dissimilarity

☐ Discrepancy

☐ Divergence

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 12:04:30 AM, 19 August 2019)

Which of the following can help people in establishing interpersonal relationship?

Select the correct option

☒ Greetings

☐ Blessings

☐ Curses

☐ Sayings

ENG510:Quiz-IV

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 09:12:19 AM, 19 August 2019)

As far as folklore in Pakistan is concerned, there is a lot of oral literature available in the ____ languages of Pakistan.

Select the correct option

☒	regional
☐	official
☐	non native
☐	foreign

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 09:13:50 AM, 19 August 2019)

Which of the following is a resultant process of frequent code mixing?

Select the correct option

☒	Language hybridization
☐	Language desertion
☐	Language death
☐	Language change

ENG510:Quiz-IV

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 09:11:15 AM, 19 August 2019)

Short, pithy sayings that reflect the accumulated wisdom, prejudices, and superstitions of the human race are known as_____.

Select the correct option

☒	proverbs
☐	quotes
☐	writings
☐	texts

In the Pakistani context, women use more _____ which show the social positioning of women in our society.

Select the correct option

☐ tag questions

☐ registers

☐ pauses

☐ turn takings

ENG510:Quiz-IV

Question # 10 of 10 (**Start time: 09:15:35 AM, 19 August 2019**)

Which of the following is an exchange of cheerful expressions or good wishes between two people or a group of people?

Select the correct option

☒	Greetings
☐	Blessings
☐	Curses
☐	Sayings

ENG510:Quiz-IV

Question # 8 of 10 (**Start time: 09:14:38 AM, 19 August 2019**)

In the Pakistani language, folklore, tappa, lori, qisa, geet etc. are the forms of ____.

Select the correct option

☒	oral literature
☐	proverbs
☐	quotes
☐	registers

ENG510:Quiz-IV

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 09:14:13 AM, 19 August 2019)

Which of the following terms are used to name relationships in a particular society?

Select the correct option

☒	Kinship
☐	Greetings
☐	Blessings
☐	Curses

ENG510:Quiz-IV

Question # 5 of 10 (**Start time: 09:13:23 AM, 19 August 2019**)

Heer and Ranjha from Jhang is very famous in _____folklore.

Select the correct option

☒	Punjabi
☐	Sindhi
☐	Balochi
☐	Pakhtun

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 09:11:06 PM. 19 August 2019

There are ____ types of descent involved in kinship.

Select the correct option

☒	two
☐	three
☐	four
☐	six

Urbanization is a _____ for modernization.

Select the correct option



catalyst



preventer



foundation



hindrance

Code mixing is a ____ phenomenon.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| ☒ | global |
| ☐ | natural |
| ☐ | national |
| ☐ | cultural |

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 10:20:15 PM, 06 February 2020)

The sentence, 'kitna khubsurat scene hai' is an example of ____ type of mixing.

Select the correct option

☒	noun
☐	verb
☐	noun phrase
☐	noun phrase hybridization

Which of the following languages is the language of power in Pakistan?

Select the correct option

☒	English
☐	Urdu
☐	French
☐	Punjabi

Which of the following languages is considered the official language for schooling soon after the Pakistan's independence?

Select the correct option

☐	English
☒	Urdu 
☐	French
☐	Punjabi

The functionality of languages is determined by ____.

Select the correct option



speakers



linguists



culture



society



Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 12:54:20 AM, 06 February 2020

The role of English language in Pakistani education is seen as ____ arrangement by every policy.

Select the correct option

☐	interim
☐	permanent
☐	consistent
☐	none of the given options



Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 12:56:01 AM, 06 February 2020)

To understand the language shift process in Pakistan, we need to understand _____ factors attached to it.

Select the correct option

☐	identity
☒	prestige
☐	economic
☐	political

Question 67 of 100 (Start time: 09:07:20, 09:07:20 February 2020)

Total Marks: 0

Code switching mainly has ____ types.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| ☒ | three |
| ☐ | four |
| ☐ | five |
| ☐ | six |

Submit your answer

Syntactic changes do not take place very _____.

Select the correct option

- ☒ rapidly ✓
- ☐ slowly
- ☐ often
- ☐ regularly

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Language change can be defined as variation over time in language and is studied by ____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| ☒ | Historical linguistics  |
| ☐ | Computational linguistics |
| ☐ | Applied linguistics |
| ☐ | Psycholinguistics |

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

According to planning commission, Government of Pakistan, (2011), Lahore’s population is currently about_____million.

Select the correct option

☒	7
☐	8
☐	9
☐	10

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

According to researchers, failure in English examinations in Pakistan is mainly because of flawed pedagogy and_____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| ☒ | material design  |
| ☐ | class room management |
| ☐ | students' learning styles |
| ☐ | parents involvement |

[Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

English language in Pakistan has proved to be more of a weapon of linguistic _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| ☐ | variety |
| ☒ | imperialism |
| ☐ | diversity |
| ☐ | change |

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Media has _____ the language choices in Pakistan.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| ☐ | broadened |
| ☐ | narrowed |
| ☒ | influenced |
| ☐ | motivated |



Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question

English is a compulsory language from class VI to BA in all schools, the exception being Sindh and ____.

Select the correct option

☒	Punjab
☐	Baluchistan
☐	Peshawar
☐	All of the given options

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

The sentence, 'She is very nice. Hai na'? is an example of _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| ☒ | tag switching  |
| ☐ | register |
| ☐ | inter-sentential switching |
| ☐ | intra-sentential switching |

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question