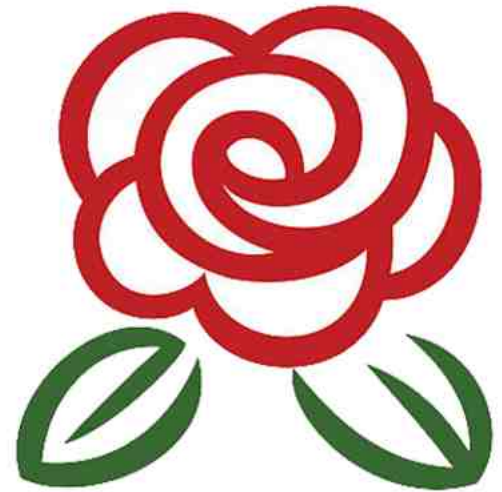


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****THE SQUAD IS ON BOARD****
FOR THE MOST STUPENDOUS VOYAGE
ON
“SOCIOLINGUISTICS” ENG510
FOR

FINAL QUIZ 2020



- 01 **RIZWANA ASLAM**
- 02 **NAGINA FAWAD**
- 03 **SANA KHALID**
- 04 **MALIHA MUBARIK**
- 05 **NIMRA KHALID**
- 06 **ANUM KHAN**
- 07 **SIBTAIN MUMTAZ**

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 07:52:01 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

The term communication originates from the Latin word 'comunicare' which means to _____.

Select the correct option

☒	transmit	
☐	conceal	
☐	hold	
☐	refuse	

The term comes from the Latin 'comunicare' meaning "to transmit". Handout

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 07:52:39 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Trudgill argues that a key process of language change is _____.

Select the correct option

☒	diffusion	
☐	infusion	
☐	semi nation	
☐	practical	

Trudgill. Trudgill (1986, 1988) argues that a key process of language change is diffusion. Handout

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 07:52:55 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

The concept that the structure of a language affects its speakers' world view or cognition is called ____.

Select the correct option

☒	linguistic relativism	/
☐	linguistic realism	/
☐	linguistic competence	/
☐	linguistic imperialism	/

The principle of **linguistic relativity** holds that the structure of a language affects its speakers' world view or cognition. Handout

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 07:53:54 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

American Sign Language is ____ in the sense that it is gesturally produced.

Select the correct option

☒	nonverbal	/
☐	verbal	/
☐	informal	/
☐	formal	/

American Sign Language is **nonverbal** in the sense that it is gesturally produced. Handout

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 07:54:12 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following linguists was an American anthropologist and a leader in structural linguistics?

Select the correct option

☒	Edward Sapir	
☐	Noam Chomsky	
☐	Dan Brown	
☐	Lveinson	

A hypothesis first advanced by **Edward Sapir** in 1929 and subsequently developed by Benjamin Whorf. Edward Sapir (1884-1939) was an American anthropologist-linguist. He was a leader in structural linguistics.

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 07:54:38 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

According to Ferguson, High and Low varieties should belong to the ____ language.

Select the correct option

☒	same	
☐	different	
☐	unique	
☐	exclusive	

Ferguson's definition of diglossia is as follows:
High and low varieties should belong to the **same** language. Handout

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 07:54:53 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Robin Lakoff has summarized politeness in ____ maxims.

Select the correct option

☐	four	
☒	three	
☐	five	
☐	six	

Handout reference.

Robin Lakoff (1973) has summarised politeness in three maxims:

- don't impose;
- give options;
- make your receiver feel good.



5/17/2009

Dr. Shadia Yousef Banjar

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ENG510:Quiz-III

Quiz Start Time: 07:52 PM, 17 January 2019

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 07:56:17 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Bald on-record is a ____ strategy.

Select the correct option

☒	politeness	
☐	semantic	
☐	maxim	
☐	none of the given options	

Brown and Levinson outline four main types of politeness strategies: bald on-record, negative politeness, positive politeness, and off-record (indirect) as well as simply not using the face-threatening act

ENG510:Quiz-III

Quiz Start Time: 07:52 PM, 17 January 2019

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 07:57:09 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Language change is also called language _____.

Select the correct option

☒	shift	
☐	diglossia	
☐	communication	
☐	medium	

Language change, also called "language shift", refers to a downwards movement. Handout.

ENG510:Quiz-III

Quiz Start Time: 07:52 PM, 17 January 2019

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 07:58:04 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Spontaneous gestures are divided into ____ groups.

Select the correct option

☐	five	
☐	seven	
☐	six	
☒	four	

Spontaneous gestures are divided into four groups: Handout.

SET#2 (R.Q.E)

ENG510:Quiz-III

Quiz Start Time: 08:05 PM, 17 January 2019

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 08:05:03 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Nonstandard English consists predominately of what type of words?

Select the correct option

☒	grammatical and every-day words	/
☐	ungrammatical and slang	/
☐	grammatical and slang	/
☐	none of the given options	/

Discussed with all admins and the fellows. Grammatical and every-day words was selected as correct answer.

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 08:06:45 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

What is a cliché?

Select the correct option

☒	a stereotype
☐	an archetype
☐	a repeated phrase
☐	an overused saying or idea

A cliché is an expression which is overused to the extent that it loses its original meaning or novelty. D should be the answer.

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 08:08:04 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Diglossia refers to all kinds of language varieties which show ____ distribution in a speech community.

Select the correct option

☒	functional
☐	formal
☐	lexical
☐	informal

Diglossia refers to all kinds of language varieties which show functional distribution in a speech community. handout

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 08:08:25 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

English that follows set rules regarding how the language should be used is called ____

Select the correct option

☒	standard English	
☐	non-standard English	
☐	less formal English	
☐	colloquial	

The standard language of a community will fulfil a particular set of functions. Handout

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 08:10:10 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

The knowledge and ability to use language appropriately in any given social context is known as ____.

Select the correct option

☐	sociolinguistic performance	
☐	linguistic competence	
☒	sociolinguistic competence	
☐	none of the given options	

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Sociolinguistic competence is the knowledge and ability to use language appropriately in any given social context including the awareness of the politeness notions of the target language culture.

SET#3 (R.Q.E)

ENG510:Quiz-III

Quiz Start Time: 08:48 PM, 17 January 2019

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 08:48:16 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Who proposed the notion of 'linguistic competence'?

Select the correct option

☐	Grundy	/
☒	Noam Chomsky	/
☐	Benjamin Franklin	/
☐	Norman Fairclough	/

Chomsky (Hun Jan chad die mar v ja Noam Chomsky) presented the notion of 'linguistic competence',

ENG510:Quiz-III

Quiz Start Time: 08:48 PM, 17 January 2019

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 08:49:35 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Linguistic rights were first included as an international human right in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in ____.

Select the correct option

☒	1948	/
☐	1958	/
☐	1967	/
☐	1970	/

Linguistic rights were first included as an international human right in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in 1948. Handout

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 08:51:24 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Low variety is learnt as a _____.

Select the correct option

☒	mother tongue	
☐	second language	
☐	foreign language	
☐	third language	

Ferguson's definition of diglossia is as follows:

Low variety is learnt as mother tongue.

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 08:54:21 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Who proposed the term 'ethnography of speaking'?

Select the correct option

☒	Dell Hymes	
☐	William Labov	
☐	Robert Levinson	
☐	Penelope Brown	

Hymes is a major figure in ethnography of speaking. Handouts

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 08:55:10 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

By definition, a ____ is a body or limb movement that you use to express a thought or feeling.

Select the correct option

☐	waving	
☒	gesture	
☐	tone	
☐	nodding	

By definition a gesture is a body or limb movement that you use to express a thought or feeling (Websters, 2001).

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 08:55:51 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Why is it not always easy to recognize nonstandard English?

Select the correct option

☐	not often used	
☐	looks correct	
☒	sounds like Standard English	
☐	often used in verbal speech	

Discussion was made between fellows. At the end, Sounds like Standard English was chosen as the correct answer.

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 08:57:25 PM, 17 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Slang is very ____ language or words used by a particular group of people.

Select the correct option

☒	informal	
☐	formal	
☐	positive	
☐	polite	

Slang may be characterized as a **very informal** language variety that includes new and sometimes not polite words and meanings. It is often used among particular groups of people.

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 11:09:10 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

The practice of judging other cultures by the standards of its own is called ____.

Select the correct option

☐	cultural theory
☒	ethnocentricity
☐	linguistic relativism
☐	linguistic competence

'Ethnocentricity' is the "practice of judging other cultures by standards of its own.

Which of the following sentences may be considered cliché?

0	I have been throwing up.
0	I feel very sick.
0	I'm sick as my sister.
☒	My brother is very ill.

Click to See Answer & Monitor your Question

I'm sick as my sister. is cliché.

Phillipson (1992) asserts that the legitimization of English linguistics expansion has been based on two notions_

Ethnocentricity. Educational policy

Ethnocentricity. Economic policy

Sociolinguistics, Economic policy

Educational policy

Phillipson (1992, p. 47) asserts that the legitimization of English linguistic expansion has been based on two notions:

1. Ethnocentricity
2. Educational policy

Urbanization is a _____ for modernization.

Select the correct option



catalyst



preventer



foundation



hindrance

Urbanization, on the one hand, is a catalyst for modernization

Which of the following languages is the language of power in Pakistan?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|
| ☒ | English |
| ☐ | Urdu |
| ☐ | French |
| ☐ | Punjabi |

Since English is the language of power, its use is far more frequent in all the domains of power

Which of the following languages is considered the official language for schooling soon after the Pakistan's independence?

Select the correct option :

☐	English
☒	Urdu 
☐	French
☐	Punjabi

Urdu has always been favoured in all the language policies and constitutions of Pakistan.

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 08:19:26 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

In the Pakistani context, women use more _____ which show the social positioning of women in our society.

Select the correct option

☒	tag questions	
☐	registers	
☐	pauses	
☐	turn takings	

In Pakistani context women use **more tag questions** which shows the social positioning of women in our society.

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 08:20:03 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

The sentence, 'She is very nice. Hai na?' is an example of _____.

Select the correct option

☒	tag switching	
☐	register	
☐	inter-sentential switching	
☐	intra-sentential switching	

Examples for **tag switching**: woh bohat achi hai. Isn't she?; She is very nice. Hai na?

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 08:20:33 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is an exchange of cheerful expressions or good wishes between two people or a group of people?

Select the correct option

☒	Greetings	
☐	Blessings	
☐	Curses	
☐	Sayings	

Greetings are an exchange of cheerful expressions or good wishes between two people or a group of people

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 08:20:58 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following can help people in establishing interpersonal relationship?

Select the correct option

☒	Greetings	
☐	Blessings	
☐	Curses	
☐	Sayings	

Greetings can help people in establishing interpersonal relationship.

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 08:21:16 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is the major determining factor in the use of terms of address?

Select the correct option

☒	Culture	
☐	Age	
☐	Class	
☐	Gender	

Culture is a major determining factor in the use of terms of address.

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 08:21:33 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is a resultant process of frequent code mixing?

Select the correct option

☒	Language hybridization	
☐	Language desertion	
☐	Language death	
☐	Language change	

Language hybridization is a resultant process of frequent code mixing.

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 08:21:55 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Heer and Ranjha from Jhang is very famous in ____ folklore.

Select the correct option

☒	Punjabi	/
☐	Sindhi	/
☐	Balochi	/
☐	Pakhtun	/

Punjabi folklore

Heer and Ranjha from Jhang is very famous.

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 08:22:15 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Code mixing is a ____ phenomenon.

Select the correct option

☒	global	/
☐	natural	/
☐	national	/
☐	cultural	/

Code mixing is a **global** phenomenon

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 08:23:02 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Reemphasizing their idea, to ensure that they have conveyed to the listener exactly what they wanted to convey, This process is known as ____.

Select the correct option

☒	Repetition
☐	Dissimilarity
☐	Discrepancy
☐	Divergence

Functions of **repetition** include to reemphasize their idea, to ensure that they have conveyed to the listener exactly what they wanted to convey, to facilitate understanding on listener's part, to convey certain socio-cultural connotations attached to the linguistic choice of the repeated item etc.

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 08:24:02 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

In the Pakistani language, folklore, tappa, lori, qisa, geet etc. are the forms of ____.

Select the correct option

☒	oral literature
☐	proverbs
☐	quotes
☐	registers

There are various famous forms of **oral literature** in Pakistan which include folklore, tappa, lori, qisa, geet etc.

Set#2(R.Q.E)

ENG510:Quiz-IV

Quiz Start Time: 08:42 PM, 11 February 2019

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 08:42:02 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

There are ____ types of descent involved in kinship.

Select the correct option

☒	two	
☐	three	
☐	four	
☐	six	

There are two types of descent involved in kinship.

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 08:42:45 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following phenomena is quite common in Urdu and the local languages of Pakistan?

Select the correct option

☒	Reduplication
☐	Dissimilarity
☐	Discrepancy
☐	Divergence

Reduplication is quite common in Urdu and the local languages of Pakistan.

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 08:43:23 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Code switching mainly has ____ types.

Select the correct option

☒	three
☐	four
☐	five
☐	six

Code Switching is the switch or shift from one language to the other which involves longer stretches or units of language at the clause or sentence boundary. Mainly it has **three types**:

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 08:44:09 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

As far as folklore in Pakistan is concerned, there is a lot of oral literature available in the ____ languages of Pakistan.

Select the correct option

☒	regional
☐	official
☐	non native
☐	foreign

As far as folklore in Pakistan is concerned, there is a lot of oral literature available in the **regional** languages of Pakistan

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 08:45:00 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

The sentence, 'kitna khubsurat scene hai' is an example of ____ type of mixing.

Select the correct option

[Reload Math Equations](#)

☒	noun
☐	verb
☐	noun phrase
☐	noun phrase hybridization

Examples from Pakistan that show various types of mixing:

1. Kitna khubsurat scene hai **(noun)**

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 08:45:33 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following terms are used to name relationships in a particular society?

Select the correct option

☒	Kinship
☐	Greetings
☐	Blessings
☐	Curses

Kinship terms are the terms used to name relationships in a particular society

Set#3(R.Q.E)

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 08:47:25 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Short, pithy sayings that reflect the accumulated wisdom, prejudices, and superstitions of the human race are known as _____.

Select the correct option

☒	proverbs	
☐	quotes	
☐	writings	
☐	texts	

A saying is a short, pithy, commonly known expression which generally offers advice or wisdom.

Synonyms of the term 'saying' include **proverb**, maxim, aphorism, axiom, epigram, and epigraph.

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 08:47:46 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

General practices of _____ in Pakistan are also reflected in names and titles.

Select the correct option

☒	code mixing	
☐	code switching	
☐	tag mixing	
☐	tag switching	

General practices of **code mixing** in Pakistan are also reflected in names and titles.

Set#4(R.Q.E)

ENG510:Quiz-IV

Quiz Start Time: 08:51 PM, 11 February 2019

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 08:53:16 PM, 11 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

In Urdu language, pāni- shāni is _____ phenomenon.

Select the correct option

☐	Dissimilarity	
☒	Reduplication	
☐	Discrepancy	
☐	Divergence	

Reduplication is quite common in Urdu and the local languages of Pakistan.

Here are some examples in Urdu:

- *pāni- shāni*

ENG510:Quiz-IV

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 12:06:38 AM, 19 August 2019)

Which of the following is the major determining factor in the use of terms of address?

Select the correct option

☒	Culture
☐	Age
☐	Class
☐	Gender

Culture is a major determining factor in the use of terms of address. Handout

The functionality of languages is determined by ____.

Select the correct option

☐ speakers

☐ linguists

☐ culture

☒ society



Functions of Language are determined by society.

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 12:54:20 AM, 06 February 2020

The role of English language in Pakistani education is seen as _____ arrangement by every policy.

Select the correct option

☒	interim ✓
☐	permanent
☐	consistent
☐	none of the given options

English

has been regarded as an official language, and as a medium of instruction in higher education in Pakistan. However, every policy is seen as an **interim** arrangement.

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 12:56:01 AM, 06 February 2020)

To understand the language shift process in Pakistan, we need to understand _____ factors attached to it

Select the correct option

☐	identity
☒	prestige ✓
☐	economic
☐	political

To understand the language shift process in Pakistan, we need to understand the **prestige** factors.

Syntactic changes do not take place very _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| ☒ | rapidly |
| ☐ | slowly |
| ☐ | often |
| ☐ | regularly |

Syntactic changes do not take place very rapidly. Lecture 162

Language change can be defined as variation over time in language and is studied by ____.

Select the correct option

☒	Historical linguistics ✓
☐	Computational linguistics
☐	Applied linguistics
☐	Psycholinguistics

[Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Synchronic linguistics is contrasted with diachronic linguistics (or **historical linguistics**), the study of a language over a period of time

According to planning commission, Government of Pakistan, (2011), Lahore's population is currently about ____million.

Select the correct option

☒	7
☐	8
☐	9
☐	10

[Click to Start Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Accroding to Planning Commission, Government of Pakistan, (2011), Lahore's population is currently about 7 million, and by 2025 will exceed 10 million

According to researchers, failure in English examinations in Pakistan is mainly because of flawed pedagogy and_____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| ☒ | material design  |
| ☐ | class room management |
| ☐ | students' learning styles |
| ☐ | parents involvement |

[Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Failure in English examinations is mainly because of flawed pedagogy and **material design**

English language in Pakistan has proved to be more of a weapon of linguistic _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| ☐ | variety |
| ☒ | imperialism |
| ☐ | diversity |
| ☐ | change |

[Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

As a concluding remark, we may say that English language in Pakistan has proved to be more of a weapon of **linguistic imperialism** and less of a tool of empowerment and development.

Media has _____ the language choices in Pakistan.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| ☐ | broadened |
| ☐ | narrowed |
| ☒ | influenced |
| ☐ | motivated |

[Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Language choices on media have a strong **influence** on the society.

English is a compulsory language from class VI to BA in all schools, the exception being Sindh and ____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ☒ | Punjab |
| ☐ | Baluchistan |
| ☐ | Peshawar |
| ☐ | All of the given options |

[Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

English is a compulsory language from class VI to BA in all schools, the exception being Sindh and Punjab, where English is compulsory from class 1.