

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 07:55:54 PM, 24 January 2019)

The concept of 'Zone of Proximal Development' links processes of _____

Lesson 24

Select the correct option

- ☐ instruction
- ☐ organized learning
- ☐ naturalistic development
- ☐ all the given choices

correct

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ENG504 Quiz No. III

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 07:11:57 PM, 24 January 2019)

A language socialization perspective predicts that there will be _____ strategic relationship between language development and culturally organized situations of use.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| ☐ | constructed |
| ☐ | cultured |
| ☒ | structured |
| ☐ | instructed |



correct

ENG504: Quiz No.III

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 07:13:04 PM, 24 January 2019)

The communities of _____ are an aggregate of people who are different from the traditional community.

Select the correct option

☒	practice
☐	language
☐	justice
☐	apprentice

correct

ENG504: Quiz No.III

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 07:16:10 PM, 24 January 2019)

Early studies of private speech worked with data elicited from _____ learners in semi-controlled settings.

Select the correct option

☐	younger
☒	older
☐	younger & older
☐	middle aged

correct

ENG504: Quiz No. III

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 07:14:52 PM, 24 January 2019

According to the activity theory, actions are always goal-directed.

Select the correct option

☒	True
☐	False

correct



ENG504: Quiz No.III

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 07:17:07 PM, 24 January 2019)

The private speech in classic Piagetian theory is seen as an evidence of children's _____

Select the correct option

☐	scaffolding
☐	microgenesis
☒	egocentrism
☐	self-regulation

~~correct~~

ENG504: Quiz No. III

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 07:13:38 PM, 24 January 2019)

Valuable concepts like 'community of practice' were introduced in the field of _____.

Select the correct option

☒	sociolinguistics
☐	neurolinguistics
☐	psycholinguistics
☐	ethnolinguistics

correct

ENG504: Quiz No.III

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 10:35:09 AM, 24 January 2019)

Researchers in _____ believe that language and culture are not separable.

Topic 152

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| ☐ | actualization |
| ☒ | socialization |
| ☐ | categorization |
| ☐ | authorization |

correct

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ENG504: Quiz No. III

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 07:09:42 PM, 24 January 2019)

The aspect of _____ speech has been regularly noted in naturalistic studies of child SLA.

Select the correct option

☒	private
☐	public
☐	group
☐	subjective

correct

According to socio-cultural theory, meanings and their _____ are socio-culturally organized; linguistic knowledge is embedded in sociocultural knowledge.

Select the correct option

☒ acquisitions

☐ definitions

☐ functions

☐ abbreviations

 correct

The longitudinal study of _____ explored changes in social identity over times to achieve the right to speak in second language settings.

Select the correct option

☒ Lantolf

☐ Chomsky

☐ Norton

☐ Vygotsky

 correct

Question 17 of 100: Understanding of social organization of everyday life is acquired through _____.

Select the correct option

☐ media

☐ government

☐ people

☒ language

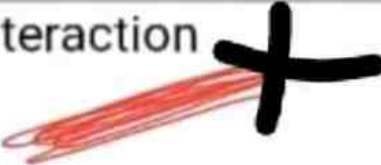
correct

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 09:56:21 PM, 24 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Activity is defined in terms of sociocultural settings in which _____ occur/s.

Select the correct option

☐ collaborative interaction 

☐ inter-subjectivity

☐ assisted performance

☐ all the given choices

correct

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 10:02:39 PM, 24 January 2019)

The social structure of communities and their _____ relations define the learning possibilities available to members.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| ☒ | power |
| ☐ | individual |
| ☐ | legal |
| ☐ | social |

 correct

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 10:04:51 PM, 24 January 2019)

Total Marks:

Socio-cultural theory rejects _____ separation between social and psychological aspects of cognition and development.

Select the correct option

☐

conventional

 correct☐

emotional

☐

fictional

☐

notional

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 10:05:57 PM, 24 January 2019)

Socio-cultural research approaches are affected by difficulties in developing causal explanations and generalizations through _____ research.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| ☐ | Naturalistic |
| ☐ | Quantitative |
| ☐ | Qualitative |
| ☐ | Descriptive |

 correct

Question # 6 of 10 (Time taken: 07:42:45 PM, 24 January 2019)

The researchers argued that the reduced need for other regulation constituted evidence for micro genetic _____ within the family's DNA.

Select the correct option

☐ management

☒ development

☐ movement

☐ disillusionment

correct

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Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 03:22:26 AM, 25 January 2019)

Total Marks:

Which of the following studies of SL learners produced complex and dynamic portraits?

Select the correct option

☐	Neurological
☐	Anthropological
☒	Ethnographic
☐	Sociolinguistics

correct

Which of the following theorists of SLL are generally critical of 'transmission' models of communication, input, & interactional models of language learning?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| ☒ | Vygotskyan |
| ☐ | Chomskyan |
| ☐ | Ohtan |
| ☐ | Lantolfan |

The analysis of _____ autobiographical narratives revealed that many female SL users accepted English as the language that gives them enough freedom.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| ☐ | Norton's |
| ☐ | Vygotsky's |
| ☒ | Pavlenko's |
| ☐ | Lantolf's |
- 

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 04:03:29 AM, 25 January 2019)

Total Marks:

According to socio-cultural perspective, language itself develops as a tool for _____ meaning.

Select the correct option

- ☐ complicating
- ☒ making 
- ☐ deciphering
- ☐ describing

The communities of _____ are an aggregate of people who are different from the traditional community.

Select the correct option

- ☒ practice
- ☐ language
- ☐ justice
- ☐ apprentice

correct

According to Action theory, _____ actions or strategies may be taken to achieve the same goal.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| ☐ | similar |
| ☒ | different |
| ☐ | alike |
| ☐ | difficult |
-  correct

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 03:22:56 AM, 25 January 2019)

Total Marks:

One of the obvious strengths of _____ tradition in SLA is the rich accounts offered for cross-cultural second language communication.

Select the correct option

☐ psycholinguistics☒ sociolinguistics correct☐ neurolinguistics☐ ethnolinguistics

Social identity is the sense of 'belonging' to a particular _____ group, whether defined by ethnicity, by language, or any other means.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| ☒ | social |
| ☐ | ethnic |
| ☐ | antisocial |
| ☐ | provincial |
- correct

Activity theory comprises a series of _____ for the social context within which individual learning takes place.

Select the correct option

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| ☒ | proposals |  correct |
| ☐ | counter proposals | |
| ☐ | universals | |
| ☐ | discussions | |

The transition from other-regulation within ZPD to self-regulation is facilitated by _____.

Select the correct option

☐ self-regulation



☐ microgenesis



☐ scaffolding



 correct

☐ proximal development



For Vygotsky, private speech eventually becomes _____ speech, a use of language to regulate internal thought without any external articulation.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| ☒ | inner |
| ☐ | outer |
| ☐ | middle |
| ☐ | circular |
- ✓ correct

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 10:18:38 AM, 25 January 2019)

Total Marks:

Which of the following linguists explains that learners' motivation to succeed in SLL and the amount of effort they are willing to 'invest' are closely related to the social identities?

Select the correct option



Lantolf



Pavlenko



Norton



Chomsky

 correct

Question 7 of 10 (~~Start time:~~ 12:20:24 PM, 25 January 2019)

eco-cultural perspective sees early language learning as a process of meaning-making in _____ activity with other men

Select the correct option

☐	connective
☒	collaborative
☐	communicative
☐	effective

correct

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 11:03:44 AM, 25 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Private speech and meta-statement are valued _____ as instruments for self-regulation.

Select the correct option

☐ actively☐ neutrally☒ positively  correct☐ negatively

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 11:08:37 AM, 25 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Self-regulation is the capability of _____ functioning that mature and skilled individual possess.

Select the correct option

- ☒ autonomous  correct
- ☐ dependent
- ☐ reliant
- ☐ contingent

ENG504: Quiz No.III

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 12:38:01 PM, 25 January 2019)

Humans are _____ of learning throughout their life.

Select the correct option

☐	incapable
☐	bound
☒	capable
☐	curious

✓ correct

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 01:13:16 PM, 25 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Three main types of second language private speeches: repetition, vicarious responses, and manipulation were identified by _____.

Select the correct option

☐	Vygotsky	
☐	Lantolf	
☐	Chomsky	
☒	Ohta	

 correct

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The private speech in classic Piagetian theory is seen as an evidence of children's _____.

Select the correct option

☐ scaffolding

☐ microgenesis

☒ egocentrism  correct

☐ self-regulation

The changes in the zone of proximal development _____ the learners to solve similar problems in future without help.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|
| ☒ | enable |
| ☐ | disable |
| ☐ | hinder |
| ☐ | unable |

Correct



Click to View Answer & Move to Next Question

Why we speak differently in different social contexts is the basic concern of ____.

Select the correct option

☐ Sociolinguists *Correct*

☐ Psycholinguists

☐ Neurolinguists

☐ Anthropologists

According to the activity theory, actions are always goal-directed.

Select the correct option



True

correct



False

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

The perspective of _____ provides evidence about role of language in problem solving, self-regulation and appropriation.

Select the correct option



Ohta



Vygotsky

correct



Lantolf



Chomsky

The process that shows that new concepts are also acquired through social or interactional means is labelled as _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| ☐ | proximal development |
| ☐ | scaffolding |
| ☒ | self-regulation |
| ☐ | microgenesis |
- correct answer

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Communicative language teaching (CLT) emerged when teachers were skeptical about the role of _____ in foreign language instruction.

Select the correct option

☒ grammar

☐ phonology

☐ semantics

☐ morphology

The teaching of culture in second language classroom is a/an _____ idea.

Select the correct option

☐	difficult
☐	new
☐	complex
☒	old

Mark the following as True or False:

The language students need to understand the beliefs and values of the target culture.

Select the correct option

☒	True
☐	False

In Pakistan, the connection between native and target cultures is mostly missing in language class rooms.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| ☒ | True |
| ☐ | False |

Although there are individual differences, research shows that SL learners frequently develop native-like _____ skills within two years.

Select the correct option

☐	technical
☒	conversational
☐	academic
☐	business

It is important to introduce the second language culture in the classrooms _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|
| ☒ | objectively |
| ☐ | judgmentally |
| ☐ | biasly |
| ☐ | subjectively |

The teaching-learning repertoire of _____ puts emphasis on perception & consideration of the whole context prior to understanding.

Select the correct option:

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| ☐ | Pakistan |
| ☐ | America |
| ☐ | Europe |
| ☒ | Japan |

Specifically in _____ culture, the words and statements of authority (hence of teachers) are not doubted or criticized.

Select the correct option

☐	American
☐	Japanese
☐	Western
☐	Arab

Click here to view all questions and answers

Mark the following as True or False:
Culture must be fully incorporated as a vital component of language learning.

Select the correct option

☒	True
☐	False

[Click to View Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Students' passiveness is interpreted as a sign of respect within Japanese frame and as a sign of indifference within _____ frame.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| ☐ | Arab |
| ☐ | African |
| ☒ | Western |
| ☐ | American |

Mark the following as True or False:

The language students need to understand the beliefs and values of the target culture.

Select the correct option

☒ True

☐ False

The CALP aspect of proficiency is much more critical to students' academic success and takes about five to _____ years to develop.

Select the correct option

☐

seven

☐

eight

☒

nine

☐

ten

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 06:31:57 PM, 18 February 2018)

Total Marks: 1

After studying the second language culture, the language students act as _____.

Select the correct option

☐

psychologists

☒

anthropologists

☐

genealogists

☐

psychiatrists

The teaching in second language acquisition classroom is type of _____ teaching.

Select the correct option



explorative



intuitive



broadcast



none of the given options

Cultural information should be presented _____ without placing value on distinction between students' native & the explored culture.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| ☐ | judgmentally |
| ☒ | non-judgmentally |
| ☐ | biasly |
| ☐ | crudely |

[Click to View Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

According to Krashan (1985), Second Language acquisition requires _____ input and motivation.

Select the correct option

☐ incomprehensible

☐ difficult

☐ blurry

☒ comprehensible

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Learning SL is as _____ for a child as it is for an adult since children do not have access to memory techniques and other strategies.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| ☐ | easy |
| ☒ | difficult |
| ☐ | convenient |
| ☐ | all the given options |

The teaching-learning repertoire of (the)_____ puts emphasis on concentration of overt message and expects a prompt reaction to it.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------|
| ☐ | Pakistan |
| ☐ | America |
| ☐ | Japan |
| ☐ | West |
- 

Kramsch (1993) describes the _____ culture of the language classroom as a neutral space that learners can create to explore their own and target culture.

Select the correct option

☐	first
☐	second
☒	third
☐	fourth

The teaching-learning repertoire of _____ puts emphasis on perception & consideration of the whole context prior to understanding.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------|
| ☐ | Pakistan |
| ☐ | America |
| ☐ | Europe |
| ☐ | Japan |
- 

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SLA research has recently influenced which of the following main pedagogical proposals.

Select the correct option

☐

Focus on form in meaning-based curricula

☐

Communicative language teaching

☒

Both of the given options

☐

None of the given options

Specifically in _____ culture, the words and statements of authority (hence of teachers) are not doubted or criticized.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| ☐ | American |
| ☒ | Japanese |
| ☐ | Western |
| ☐ | Arab |

The students of _____ avoid risks and show little value of personal choice or freedom of thought.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|
| ☐ | America |
| ☐ | Europe |
| ☒ | Japan |
| ☐ | Africa |

Research indicates that increased exposure does not necessarily speed the _____ language acquisition.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| ☐ | first |
| ☒ | second |
| ☐ | third |
| ☐ | fourth |

It is important to introduce the second language culture in the classrooms _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|---|--------------|
| ☒ | objectively |
| ☐ | judgmentally |
| ☐ | biasly |
| ☐ | subjectively |

In _____ settings, main function of communication is information presentation and information exchange.

Select the correct option

☒	Western
☐	Japanese
☐	Pakistani
☐	American

Click on any radio button to select an option

CALP is referred to as _____ English, the proficiency to read, write and learn at an appropriate grade level.

Select the correct option

- ☐ technical
- ☐ business
- ☐ conversational
- ☒ academic

Communicative language teaching (CLT) emerged when teachers were skeptical about the role of _____ in foreign language instruction.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| ☒ | grammar |
| ☐ | phonology |
| ☐ | semantics |
| ☐ | morphology |

Mark the following as True or False:

The language students need to understand the beliefs and values of the target culture.

Select the correct option



True



False

The teaching in second language acquisition classroom is type of _____ teaching.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| ☒ | explorative |
| ☐ | intuitive |
| ☐ | broadcast |
| ☐ | none of the given options |

Learning styles and strategies are often _____.

Select the correct option

☐ Interdependent



☐ Interceded



☒ interrelated



☐ interconverted



[Click to See Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

First language maintains the vital _____ relationship between speech and thought.

Select the correct option.

☐ speech

☐ pidgin

☐ creole

☒ dialect

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

The domain which involves the learners' self and encourages them to develop personal relevance to L2 and gives importance to their feelings is termed as _____ domain.

Select the correct option

☐ social

☒ affective

☐ cognitive

☐ psychomotor

Click to view answer & show to next question

In defense of the use of first language, _____ (1999) says that it is not really possible to stop the flow of the first language in the learner's mind.

Select the correct option

☐ James

☐ Stern

☐ Atkinson

☒ Hawkin



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

The use of the first language in the _____ domain leads to develop cross cultural and cross linguistic links.

Select the correct option

☐ cognitive

☐ power

☒ social

☐ effective

Go to the next question

Question 2 of 10 (Start Time: 11:31:51 AM, 02 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

In early development stages, the learners have to resort to _____ language, the only available resource to organize and process new information.

Select the correct option

☐ written☐ symbolic☒ first☐ second[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

In recent years, the influence of personality variables on _____ styles has increased greatly.

Select the correct option

☐ writing

☐ evaluating

☒ learning

☐ teaching

[Click to View Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

The people or learners who are introvert do not communicate much & find it difficult to practice the second language. This factor is related to the learner's _____.

Select the correct option

- ☐ cognition
- ☐ personality
- ☐ motivation
- ☒ age



Click to View Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 10:26:54 AM, 02 September 2023)

The factors related to the personality of the learner of a second language are called _____ factors.

Select the correct option



external



internal



national



domestic

[Click to open answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 10:38:29 AM, 02 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The domain that helps analyzing the language, drawing inferences and categorizing new knowledge is termed as _____ domain.

Select the correct option

☒ cognitive☐ effective☐ performance☐ social[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Language awareness emphasizes a person's sensitivity and _____ awareness of language's nature and role in human life.

Select the correct option

☒ conscious

☐ suspicious

☐ subconscious

☐ unconscious

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Researchers argue that it is easy for the children as compared to adult learners to learn a second language. This factor is related to _____ .

Select the correct option



motivation



age



experience



personality

Language awareness believes that explicit instruction and focus on _____ leads to L2 acquisition.

Select the correct option



form



spelling



vocabulary



pronunciation

Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question

The use of L1 in L2 classrooms has been appraised as too complex for learners, requiring them to operate in _____ different ways.

Select the correct option



two



three



four



five

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

The domain which creates awareness of the way language can be used to imply meaning is termed as _____ domain.

Select the correct option



power



effective



cognitive



social

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Ehrman and Leaver (2001-2003) have reorganized the scales for cognitive styles like _____.

Select the correct option

- ☐ random-sequential
- ☐ levelling-sharpening
- ☐ abstract-concrete
- ☒ all of the given options

[Click to Show Answer](#) & [Click to Hide Question](#)