

Researchers in _____ believe that language and culture are not separable.

Select the correct option

☐ actualization

☒ socialization

☐ categorization

☐ authorization

Correct

The changes in the zone of proximal development _____ the learners to solve similar problems in future without help.

Select the correct option

☒ enable

☐ disable

☐ hinder

☐ unable

Correct

Private speech and meta-statement are valued _____ as instruments for self-regulation.

Select the correct option

- ☐ actively
- ☐ neutrally
- ☒ positively
- ☐ negatively

Correct

The researchers argued that the reduced need for other-regulation constituted evidence for micro genetic _____ within the learner's ZPD.

Select the correct option

- ☐ management
- ☒ development
- ☐ movement
- ☐ disillusionment

Correct

Why we speak differently in different social contexts is the basic concern of ____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| ☒ | Sociolinguists |
| ☐ | Psycholinguists |
| ☐ | Neurolinguists |
| ☐ | Anthropologists |

Correct

Researchers in _____ believe that language and culture are not separable.

Select the correct option

☐ actualization

☒ socialization

☐ categorization

☐ authorization

Correct

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 12:00:04 AM, 11 July 2019)

Understanding of social organization of everyday life is acquired through _____

Select the correct option

☐	media
☐	government
☐	people
☐	language



Correct

The process that shows that new concepts are also acquired through social or interactional means is labelled as _____.

Select the correct option

☒ proximal development

☐ scaffolding

☐ self-regulation

☐ microgenesis



Correct

Early studies of private speech worked with data elicited from _____ learners in semi-controlled settings.

Select the correct option

- ☐ younger
- ☒ older
- ☐ younger & older
- ☐ middle aged

Correct

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 11:57.17 PM, 10 July 2019)

Socio-cultural perspective sees early language learning as a process of meaning-making in _____ activity with other members of a given culture.

Select the correct option

☐	connective
☐	collaborative
☐	communicative
☐	effective

Correct

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 08:16:54 PM, 10 July 2019)

The aspect of _____ speech has been regularly noted in naturalistic studies of child SLA.

Select the correct option

☒	private
☐	public
☐	group
☐	subjective

Correct

ENG504: Quiz No. 3

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 08:13:14 P.M., 10 July 2019)

Social identity is the sense of "belonging" to a particular _____ group, whether defined by ethnicity, by language, or any other means.

Select the correct option

☐	provincial
☐	ethnic
☒	social
☐	antisocial

Correct

A language socialization perspective predicts that there will be _____ strategic relationship between language development and 'culturally organized situations of use'.

Select the correct option

☐ constructed

☐ cultured

☐ structured

☐ instructed

Correct

The transition from other-regulation within ZPD to self-regulation is facilitated by _____.

Select the correct option

- ☐ self-regulation
- ☐ microgenesis
- ☒ scaffolding
- ☐ proximal development

Correct

Valuable concepts like 'community of practice' were introduced in the field of _____.

Select the correct option

- ☒ sociolinguistics
- ☐ neurolinguistics
- ☐ psycholinguistics
- ☐ ethnolinguistics

Correct

One of the obvious strengths of _____ tradition in SLA is the rich accounts offered for cross-cultural second language communication.

Select the correct option

- ☐ psycholinguistics
- ☒ sociolinguistics
- ☐ neurolinguistics
- ☐ ethnolinguistics

Correct

According to Action theory, _____ actions or strategies may be taken to achieve the same goal.

Select the correct option

- ☐ similar
- ☒ different
- ☐ alike
- ☐ difficult

Correct

Activity theory comprises a series of _____ for the social context within which individual learning takes place.

Select the correct option

☐ proposals



Correct

☐ counter proposals

☐ universals

☐ discussions

For Vygotsky, private speech eventually becomes _____ speech, a use of language to regulate internal thought without any external articulation.

Select the correct option

Correct

☐ inner

☐ outer

☐ middle

☐ circular

Which of the following theorists of SLL are generally critical of 'transmission' models of communication, input, & interactional models of language learning?

Select the correct option

☐ Vygotskyan

Correct

☐ Chomskyan

☐ Ohtan

☐ Lantolfan

ENG504:Quiz No. 3

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 09:06:20 AM, 11 July 2019)

Self-regulation is the capability of _____ functioning that mature and skilled individual possess.

Select the correct option

☒	autonomous
☐	dependent
☐	reliant
☐	contingent

Correct

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 12:29:00 PM, 11 July 2019)

Total Marks

The Zone of Proximal Development is a domain where learner is not yet capable of independent functioning.

Select the correct option

True



Correct

False



[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

The aspect of _____ speech has been regularly noted in naturalistic studies of child SLA.

Select the correct option

Correct

- ☒ private
- ☐ public
- ☐ group
- ☐ subjective

According to the activity theory, actions are always goal-directed.

Select the correct option

☒ True

Correct

☐ False

Which of the following linguists explains that learners' motivation to succeed in SLL and the amount of effort they are willing to 'invest' are closely related to the social identities?

Select the correct option

- ☐ Lantolf
- ☒ Pavlenko
- ☐ Norton
- ☐ Chomsky



Correct

Three main types of second language private speeches: repetition, vicarious responses, and manipulation were identified by _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| ☒ | Vygotsky |
| ☐ | Lantolf |
| ☐ | Chomsky |
| ☐ | Ohta |

Correct

One of the obvious strengths of _____ tradition in SLA is the rich accounts offered for cross-cultural second language communication.

Select the correct option

☐ psycholinguistics

☒ sociolinguistics

☐ neurolinguistics

☐ ethnolinguistics

Correct

Which of the following theorists of SLL are generally critical of 'transmission' models of communication, input, & interactional models of language learning?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| ☒ | Vygotskian |
| ☐ | Chomskyan |
| ☐ | Ohtan |
| ☐ | Lantolfan |

Correct

Humans are _____ of learning throughout their life.

Select the correct option

☐ incapable

☐ bound

☒ capable

☐ curious

Correct

The analysis of _____ autobiographical narratives revealed that many female SL users accepted English as the language that gives them enough freedom.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| ☐ | Norton's |
| ☐ | Vygotsky's |
| ☒ | Pavlenko's |
| ☐ | Lantolf's |

Correct

Activity is defined in terms of sociocultural settings in which _____ occur/s.

Select the correct option

☐ collaborative interaction

☐ inter-subjectivity

☐ assisted performance

☒ all the given choices

Correct

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 02:13:52 PM, 11 July 2019)

Total Marks:

The perspective of _____ provides evidence about role of language in problem solving, self-regulation and appropriation.

Select the correct option

☐

Ohta

☒

Vygotsky

☐

Lantolf

☐

Chomsky

Correct

Social identity is the sense of 'belonging' to a particular _____ group, whether defined by ethnicity, by language, or any other means.

Select the correct option

- ☐ provincial
- ☐ ethnic
- ☒ social
- ☐ antisocial

Correct

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 01:28:53 PM, 10 July 2019)

Total Marks:

According to the activity theory, actions are always goal-directed.

Select the correct option

☒ True

Correct

☐ False

Humans are _____ of learning throughout their life.

Select the correct option

☐ incapable

☐ bound

☒ capable

☐ curious

Correct

Which of the following studies of SL learners produced complex and dynamic portraits?

Select the correct option

- ☐ Neurological
- ☐ Anthropological
- ☒ Ethnographic
- ☐ Sociolinguistics

Correct

Social identity is the sense of 'belonging' to a particular _____ group, whether defined by ethnicity, by language, or any other means.

Select the correct option

☐ provincial

☐ ethnic

☒ social

☐ antisocial

Correct

Socio-cultural theory rejects _____ separation between social and psychological aspects of cognition and development.

Select the correct option

☒ conventional

Correct

☐ emotional

☐ fictional

☐ notional

The communities of _____ are an aggregate of people who are different from the traditional community.

Select the correct option

- ☒ practice
- ☐ language
- ☐ justice
- ☐ apprentice

Correct

The social structure of communities and their _____ relations define the learning possibilities available to members.

Select the correct option

☐	social
☒	power
☐	legal
☐	individual

Correct

Why we speak differently in different social contexts is the basic concern of ____.

Select the correct option

☒	Sociolinguists	Correct
☐	Psycholinguists	
☐	Neurolinguists	
☐	Anthropologists	

According to socio-cultural perspective, language itself develops as a tool for _____ meaning.

Select the correct option

☐ complicating

☒ making

☐ deciphering

☐ describing

Correct

The communities of _____ are an aggregate of people who are different from the traditional community.

Select the correct option

- ☒ practice
- ☐ language
- ☐ apprentice
- ☐ justice

Correct

The researchers argued that the reduced need for other-regulation constituted evidence for micro genetic _____ within the learner's ZPD.

Select the correct option

- ☐ management
- ☒ development
- ☐ movement
- ☐ disillusionment

Correct

Socio-cultural research approaches are affected by difficulties in developing causal explanations and generalizations through _____ research.

Select the correct option

☐ quantitative

☐ qualitative

☒ naturalistic

☐ descriptive

Correct

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 06:05:06 PM, 11 July 2019)

The longitudinal study of _____ explored changes in social identity over times to achieve the right to speak in second language settings.

Select the correct option



Lantolf



Chomsky



Norton



Vygotsky

Correct

Social identity is the sense of 'belonging' to a particular _____ group, whether defined by ethnicity, by language, or any other means.

Select the correct option

☐ provincial

☐ ethnic

☒ social

☐ antisocial

Correct

Which of the following theorists of SLL are generally critical of 'transmission' models of communication, input, & interactional models of language learning?

Select the correct option

☒ Vygotskyan

Correct

☐ Chomskyan

☐ Ohtan

☐ Lantolfan

Researchers in _____ believe that language and culture are not separable.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| ☐ | actualization |
| ☒ | socialization |
| ☐ | categorization |
| ☐ | authorization |



Correct

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

The concept of 'Zone of Proximal Development' links processes of _____.

Select the correct option

- ☐ instruction
- ☐ organized learning
- ☐ naturalistic development
- ☒ all the given choices

Correct

ENG504:Quiz No. 3

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 06:06:32 PM, 11 July 2019)

The private speech in classic Piagetian theory is seen as an evidence of children's _____

Select the correct option

☐	scaffolding
☐	microgenesis
☒	egocentrism
☐	self-regulation

Correct

According to Action theory, _____ actions or strategies may be taken to achieve the same goal.

Select the correct option

☐ similar

☒ different

☐ alike

☐ difficult

Correct

Private speech and meta-statement are valued _____ as instruments for self-regulation.

Select the correct option

- ☐ actively
- ☐ neutrally
- ☒ positively
- ☐ negatively

Correct

Learning SL is as _____ for a child as it is for an adult since children do not have access to memory techniques and other strategies.

Select the correct option

- ☐ easy
- ☒ difficult
- ☐ convenient
- ☐ all the given options

Correct

The teaching of culture in second language classroom is a/an _____ idea.

Select the correct option

☐

difficult

☐

new

☒

complex

☐

old

Correct

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 02:05:52 PM, 19 February 2019)

Scholars like Widdowson & Candlin advocated for a view of language as a/n _____ system with focus on language in use.

Select the correct option

☐	telling
☐	sign
☐	entertainment
☒	communication

Correct

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 02:07:23 PM, 19 February 2019)

Mark the following as True or False:

The language students need to understand the beliefs and values of the target culture.

Select the correct option

True



Correct

False



Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 02:02:27 PM, 19 February 2019)

Research indicates that increased exposure does not necessarily speed the _____ language acquisition

Select the correct option

☐

first

☒

second

☐

third

☐

fourth

Correct

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 02:05:18 PM, 19 February 2019)

Communicative language teaching (CLT) emerged when teachers were skeptical about the role of _____ in foreign language instruction.

Select the correct option

☒	grammar
☐	phonology
☐	semantics
☐	morphology

Correct

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 01:43:02 PM, 10 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

The teaching-learning repertoire of (the)_____ puts emphasis on concentration of overt message and expects a prompt reaction to it.

Select the correct option

☐

Pakistan

☐

America

☒

Japan

☐

West



Correct

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 10:43:29 AM, 19 February 2019)

Research does not support the misconception that 'the younger the child, the more skilled in acquiring an L2' in _____ settings.

Select the correct option

☐	college
☐	madrasa
☒	school
☐	university

Correct

The culture of a second language should be taught to the students as being better than our own.

Select the correct option

☒	True
☐	False

Correct

According to Krashan (1985), Second Language acquisition requires _____ input and motivation.

Select the correct option

☐	incomprehensible
☐	difficult
☐	blurry
☒	comprehensible

Correct

Research indicates that increased exposure does not necessarily speed the _____ language acquisition.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| ☐ | first |
| ☒ | second |
| ☐ | third |
| ☐ | fourth |

Correct

After studying the second language culture, the language students act as _____.

Select the correct option

☐	psychologists
☒	anthropologists
☐	genealogists
☐	psychiatrists

Correct

Kramsch (1993) describes the _____ culture of the language classroom as a neutral space that learners can create to explore their own and target culture.

Select the correct option

☐	first
☐	second
☒	third
☐	fourth

Correct

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

According to Krashan (1985), Second Language acquisition requires _____ input and motivation.

Select the correct option

☐	incomprehensible
☐	difficult
☐	blurry
☒	comprehensible

Correct

CALP is referred to as _____ English, the proficiency to read, write and learn at an appropriate grade level.

Select the correct option

☐	technical
☐	business
☐	conversational
☒	academic

Correct

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Specifically in _____ culture, the words and statements of authority (hence of teachers) are not doubted or criticized.

Select the correct option

☐	American
☒	Japanese
☐	Western
☐	Arab

Correct

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

In Pakistan, the connection between native and target cultures is mostly missing in language class rooms.

Select the correct option

☒ True

Correct

☐ False

Total Marks: 1

Learning SL is as _____ for a child as it is for an adult since children do not have access to memory techniques and other strategies.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| ☐ | easy |
| ☒ | difficult |
| ☐ | convenient |
| ☐ | all the given options |

The CALP aspect of proficiency is much more critical to students' academic success and takes about five to _____ years to develop.

Select the correct option

☒	seven
☐	eight
☐	nine
☐	ten

Correct

Question # 4 of 10 (**Start time: 10:42:34 AM, 19 February 2019**)

Mark the following as True or False:

Culture must be fully incorporated as a vital component of language learning

Select the correct option

☒	True Correct
☐	False

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 01:44:45 PM, 18 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Mark the following as True or False:

The language students need to understand the beliefs and values of the target culture.

Select the correct option

☒	True
☐	False

Correct

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 01:43:23 PM, 18 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Cultural information should be presented _____ without placing value on distinction between students' native & the explored culture.

Select the correct option

☐	judgmentally
☒	non-judgmentally
☐	biasly
☐	crudely

Correct

The students of _____ avoid risks and show little value of personal choice or freedom of thought.

Select the correct option

☐	America
☐	Europe
☒	Japan
☐	Africa

correct

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 01:41:54 PM, 18 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

The teaching in second language acquisition classroom is type of _____ teaching.

Select the correct option

☒ explorative **not sure**

☐ intuitive

☐ broadcast

☐ none of the given options

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 01:43:49 PM, 18 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

SLA research has recently influenced which of the following main pedagogical proposals.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| ☐ | Focus on form in meaning-based curricula |
| ☐ | Communicative language teaching |
| ☒ | Both of the given options |
| ☐ | None of the given options |

correct

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 05:20:00 PM, 18 February 2019)

Although there are individual differences, research shows that SL learners frequently develop native-like _____ skills within two years

Select the correct option

☐	technical
☒	conversational
☐	academic
☐	business

correct

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 05:22:02 PM, 18 February 2019)

According to Krashan (1985), Second Language acquisition requires _____ input and motivation.

Select the correct option

☐	incomprehensible
☐	difficult
☐	blurry
☒	comprehensible

correct

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 05:26:13 PM, 18 February 2019)

The culture of a second language should be taught to the students as being better than our own.

Select the correct option

☒	True
☐	False

correct

ENG504: Quiz No IV

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 05:25:03 PM, 18 February 2019)

Students' passiveness is interpreted as a sign of respect within Japanese frame and as a sign of indifference within _____ frame.

Select the correct option

☐	Arab
☐	African
☒	Western
☐	American

correct