

**Question # 6 of 10 (start time: 11:24:15 AM, 02 February 202**

Synopsis is the beginning, it must be -----

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| ☐ | all of the given options |
| ☐ | comprehensive |
| ☐ | short |
| ☐ | informative |
- 





Which of the following is an optional component in a research article?

16 / 50



Select the correct option

☐	Methodology
☐	References
☐	Introduction
☒	Appendices



append

2 of 2



Essential components (format) of a paper

- Title
- Author(s) and institution(s)
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Methodology (Method)
- Results
- Discussion and conclusion
- References
- **Appendices** (if any)

Finalizing your title

- Very important - critical
- Titles either attract or dissuade your readers

BC220203909: SADIA ATIQUE

ENG518 - Research Methodology in ELT (Quiz IV)

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 10:26:36 AM, 02 February 2023)

Which of the following is a type of case study?

Select the correct option

☐	Cumulative
☐	Co-relational
☐	Longitudinal
☐	Cross sectional



12:02



4G



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Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 12:02:04 PM, 02 February 2023)

A paraphrase is a/an _____ quotation and means rewriting someone else's ideas.

Select the correct option

☐

indirect

☐

direct

☐

copied

☐

borrowed

Click to Save

12:37



ENG518 – Research Methodology in ELT (Quiz IV)

Quiz Start Time: 12:37 PM

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 12:13:57 PM, 02 February 2023)

Discussion section gives meaning to the _____ of the paper.

Select the correct option

- ☐ results
- ☒ literature review
- ☐ introduction
- ☐ procedure

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question



discussion se

7 of 8



chapter 6 of Cooper's (1998) book, *Synthesizing Research*. This pattern seems to be the one followed by many reviewers of research published in journals (e.g., Ellis, 2002; Sparks & Gatchew, 2001). Interestingly, this outline has the same headings that are used in reporting most primary research studies: Introduction, Method, Results, and Discussion.

I. Introduction

- A. The research question that your review addresses.
- B. The importance of the topic.
- C. Historical background of the topic (theory, methodological issues, previous reviews, etc.).
- D. The goal of your review. How you plan to add to the theory and information already available.

II. Method section: Details regarding the makeup of the review.

- A. What years are covered?
- B. What preliminary sources were used to locate the studies?
- C. What keywords guided your search?
- D. Criteria for deciding which studies to review:
 - 1. Description of the constraints that limited your selection.
 - 2. Rationale for choosing these constraints.
- E. What studies were excluded and why?

III. Results section: Studies summarized

- A. An overview of what studies will be discussed and their relation to one another and the review as a whole.
- B. At least one paragraph for each study summarizing the following:
 - 1. The main point of the study.
 - 2. The question(s)/hypothesis being studied.
 - 3. Samples used and how they were chosen.

Page 8

Research Methodology (ENG518)

- 4. Procedure(s) used
- 5. General findings/results.
- 6. Author's interpretations/applications of the findings.
- 7. Any concerns to which you might want to alert the reader.

IV. Discussion

- A. Give an overview of major results of your review.
- B. Compare/contrast the results between studies.
- C. Provide possible reasons for any differences.



Which of the following feature is common in all research types?

Select the correct option

☐	Scientific synthesis
☐	Confidential recording
☒	Validity of data
☐	Range of data



validity of data

1 of 1...



- Unique cases

Criteria of a good case studies

Essential characteristics of a satisfactory case

- Continuity
 - Desirable for information
- Completeness of data
 - Range of data
- **Validity of data**
- Confidential recording
 - Professional problems
- Scientific synthesis
 - Interpretation of the evidence

Steps in a case study:

Essential steps required to be taken

- Status of the situation or unit of attention

99 / 149



Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 11:41:45 AM, 02 February 2023)

Historical research in the field of education helps _____ understand problems and issues.

Select the correct option

☐	doctors
☐	non-educators
☐	students
☐	instructors

Click to Save



understand p

1 of 1



Historical research means meaningful recording of past events. It is the branch of learning that studies the records of past events. It is a scientific method of inquiry to historical problems. It depicts relationship between persons, events, times and places, studying the undergoing change and transformation. Historical research provides new understanding of past, relevance to present and future. It also gives important information on the effects of past practices and prepares for future.

Historical research – in education

- In the field of education, historical research helps educators **understand** problems and issues.
- It accumulates knowledge.
- It improves practices and policies

Good research questions to be asked during historical research

- What is the historical context that led to this event or situation?
- Why did it happen at this time and place?
- How did things used to be?

Primary sources

- Read scholarly literature
- Discuss with your supervisor

Locating relevant sources in historical research

Sources of historical data or evidences:



Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 11:53:03 AM, 02 February 2023)

Which of the following is the first step in case study?

Select the correct option



Diagnosis and identification



Treatment and therapy



Collection of data



Unit of attention



unit of atte

1 of 1



Completeness of data

- Range of data
- Validity of data
- Confidential recording
 - Professional problems
- Scientific synthesis
 - Interpretation of the evidence

Steps in a case study:

Essential steps required to be taken

- Status of the situation or **unit of attention**

Research Methodology ENG518

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- Collection of data, examination and history
- Diagnosis and identification of casual factors
- Adjustment, treatment and therapy (treatment)
- Follow up program



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

5 / 73



Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 03:43:29 PM, 10 February 2020)

Synopsis is the beginning, it must be _____.

Select the correct option

- ☐ short
- ☐ informative
- ☐ comprehensive
- ☒ all of the given options



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 03:43:51 PM, 10 February 2020)

Total

A paraphrase is a/an _____ quotation and means rewording.

ENG518 - Research Methodology in ELT (Quiz IV)

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 11:45:21 AM, 02 February 2023)

Which of the following is not a feature of case study?

Select the correct option

- ☐ Illustrative
- ☐ Exploratory
- ☒ Cumulative
- ☐ Longitudinal



cumulative

2 of 3



- Illustrative – describe event or situation
- Exploratory – basic initial data to identify

Research Methodology ENG518

- **Cumulative** – pulling together information for greater a
- Critical instance – situations of unique interest – to cha

Types of case studies:

- Illustrative Case Studies

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 11:46:58 AM, 02 February 2023)

Which of the following researches examine trends across time?

Select the correct option

- ☒ Historical
- ☐ Survey
- ☐ Action
- ☐ Experimental



trends

3 of 4



- Reliable and credible?
- Evaluating the truth content

Advantages and disadvantages of historical research

- Great deal towards education
- Avoiding the mistakes of the past
- Applying lessons from the past to current problems
- Using the past to make predictions about the present
- Understanding present practices and policies in light of the past
- Examining trends across time
- Scientific research growing



The historical researchers evaluate data sources on the basis of _____.

Select the correct option

☐	inconsistency
☒	truth content
☐	subjectivity
☐	biasness



truth con

1 of 1



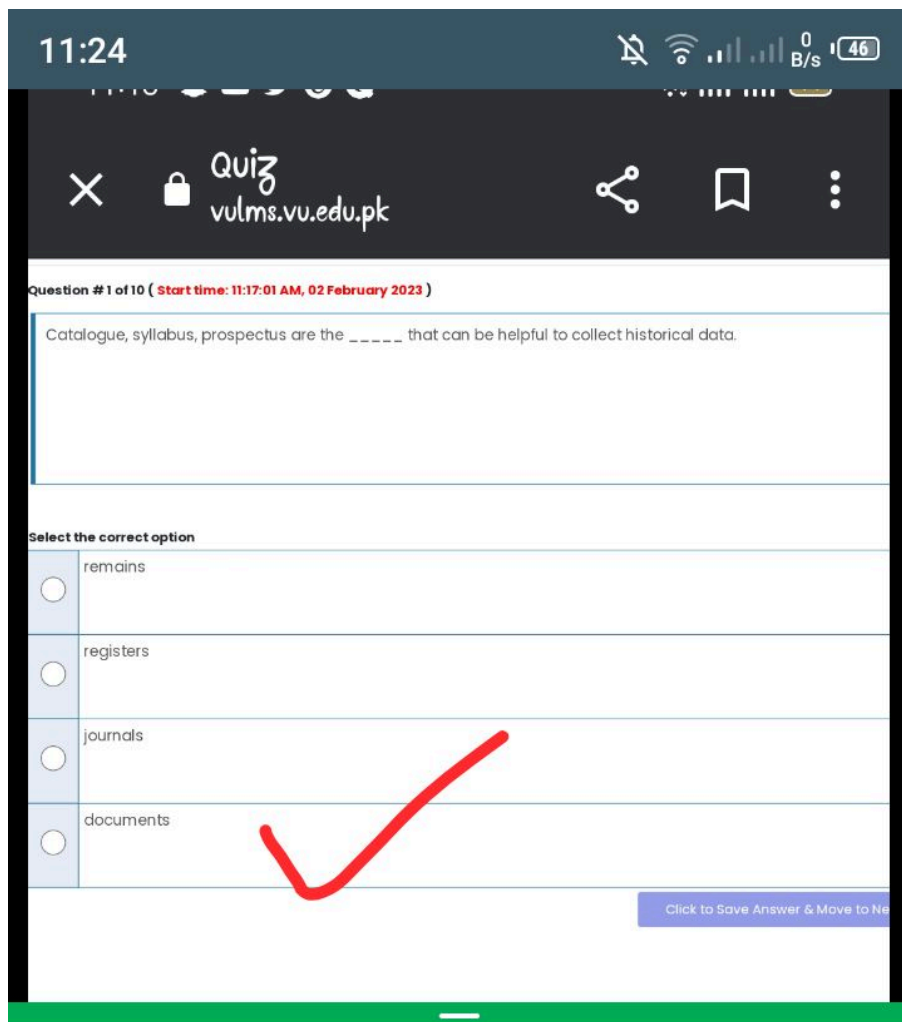
Evaluating relevant sources in historical research

Sources of historical data or evidences:

- Who created the source (text) document
- How neutral is the source
- For whom was it created?
- Significance of the source?
- Evidence or support?
- Relation to other sources
- Reliable and credible?
- Evaluating the truth content

Advantages and disadvantages of historical research

- Great deal towards education



← cata 2 of 3 < >

• Discuss with your supervisor

Locating relevant sources in historical research

Sources of historical data or evidences:

- Two major categories: documents and remains
- Documents
 - Official records
 - Institutional records
 - Personal documents
 - Newspapers, periodicals, journals

Research Methodology ENG518

- Literary material
- Catalogue, syllabus, prospectus
- Remains

11:27



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ENG518 – Research Methodology in ELT (Quiz IV)

Quiz Str

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 11:17:51 AM, 02 February 2023)

Which of the following is Not an act of plagiarism?

Select the correct option

☐	Restating
☐	Self-writing
☐	Paraphrasing
☐	Copying



Click to Save



plagiarism

8 of 10



your position

APA: citing sources – avoiding plagiarism**Choose an appropriate documentation style**

- Select a style appropriate for your discipline
- Citing quotations and borrowed ideas
- Enclosing borrowed language in quotation marks
- Putting summaries and paraphrases in your own words
- Use software preferably (EndNote) also built in (MS Word)
- Your research paper is a collaboration (sources)
- Three acts are plagiarism:
 - (1) failing to cite quotations and borrowed ideas
 - (2) failing to enclose borrowed language in quotation marks, and
 - (3) failing to put summaries and paraphrases in your own words
- Sources are cited for two reasons: (a) tell your readers about the sources give credit to the authors from whom you take it.

APA: integrating sources**Choose an appropriate documentation style**

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 11:20:35 AM, 02 February 2023)

Which of the following is true for historical research?

Select the correct option

- ☐ Relevance to present
- ☐ All of the given options
- ☐ Prepare for future
- ☐ Understanding of past

Click to Save Answer



prepare fo

1 of 1



Historical research

Topic: 150-154

Historical research means meaningful recording of past events. It is the branch of learning that studies the records of past events. It is a scientific method of inquiry to historical problems. It depicts relationship between persons, events, times and places, studying the undergoing change and transformation. Historical research provides new understanding of past, relevance to present and future. It also gives important information on the effects of past practices and prepare for future.

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- Why did it happen at this time and place?
- How did things use to be?

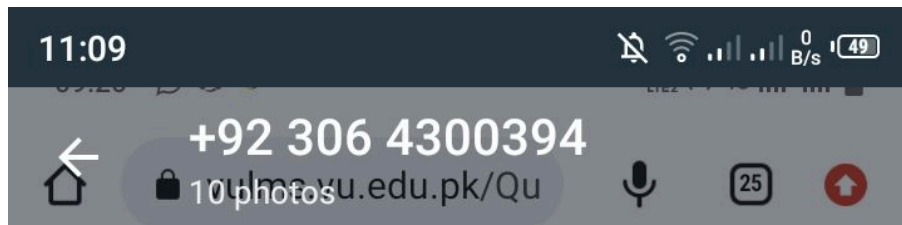
Primary sources

- Read scholarly literature
- Discuss with your supervisor

Locating relevant sources in historical research

95 / 149





BC200416407: NADIA RABNAWAZ
ENG518 - Research Methodology in ELT (Quiz IV)
Time Left 84 sec(s)
Quiz Start Time: 09:19 AM, 02 February 2023

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 09:20:17 AM, 02 February 2023)

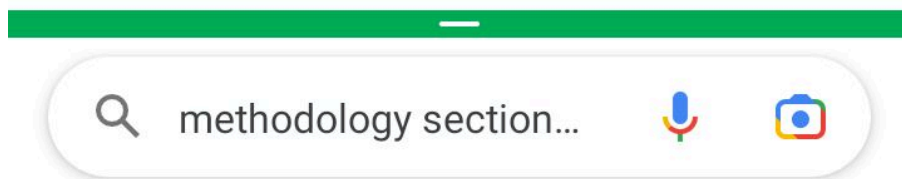
Total Marks: 1

Methodology section answers the questions of _____ in a research proposal.

Select the correct option

☐	what
☐	whom
☒	how
☐	why

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

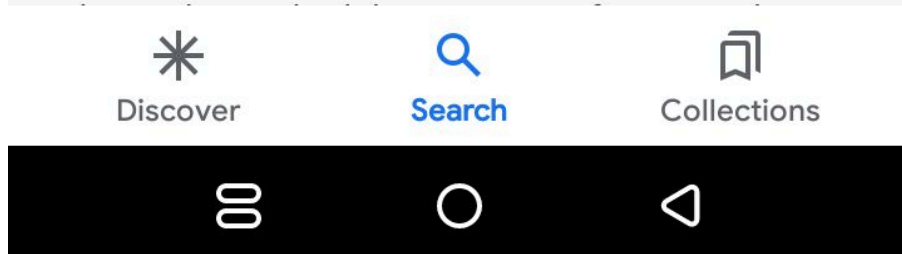


Organizing Your Social Sciences Research Paper - Research Guides

20-Jan-2023 — The methodology section of a research paper answers two main questions: How was the data collected or generated? And, how was...

Missing: ~~dash~~ | Must include: [dash](#)

People also ask



11:06

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BC200416407: NADIA RABNAWAZ

Time Left 86 sec(s)

ENG518 - Research Methodology in ELT (Quiz IV)

Quiz Start Time: 09:19 AM, 02 February 2023

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 09:21:32 AM, 02 February 2023)

Total Marks: 1

The part that summarizes usually in one paragraph, the major aspects of the entire paper is called _____ of the research paper.

Select the correct option

☐ conclusion

☒ abstract

☐ discussion

☐ review

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

the part that summari...

اردو میں

In English

An abstract summarizes, usually in one paragraph of 300 words or less, the major aspects of the entire paper in a prescribed sequence that includes: 1) the overall purpose of the study and the research problem(s) you investigated; 2) the basic design of the study; 3) major findings or trends found as a result of your ... 20-Jan-2023



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In English

Anytime you copy and paste verbatim from a source and do not give the source credit it is plagiarism. **If you do copy and paste a passage word for word, you must put the information in quotations (i.e. " ") marks and give credit to the author.** This is called a direct quote.

21-Dec-2022



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quotation

13 of 17



- Select a style appropriate for your discipline
- Citing **quotations** and borrowed ideas
- Enclosing borrowed language in **quotation** marks
- Putting summaries and paraphrases in your own words
- Use software preferably (EndNote) also built in (MS Word)
- Your research paper is a collaboration (sources)
- Three acts are plagiarism:
 - (1) failing to cite **quotations** and borrowed ideas
 - (2) failing to enclose borrowed language in **quotation** marks, and
 - (3) failing to put summaries and paraphrases in your own words
- Sources are cited for two reasons: (a) tell your readers about the sources of give credit to the authors from whom you take it.

APA: integrating sources**Choose an appropriate documentation style**

- Select a style appropriate for your discipline

Question #3 of 18 (Start time: 08:25:21 PM, 10 February 2020) Total

Put quotation marks around everything that comes direct from the text during ____.

Select the correct option

☐	note taking
☒	paraphrasing
☐	copying
☐	critical reading



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BC200416407: NADIA RABNAWAZ

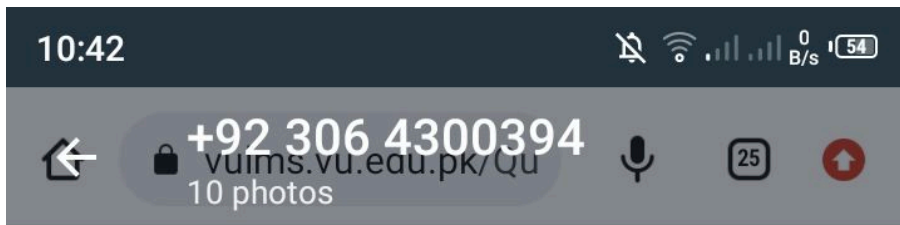
ENG518 - Research Methodology in ELT (Quiz IV)

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 09:20:17 AM, 02 February 2023)

Methodology section answers the questions of _____ in a research proposal.

Select the correct option

☐	what
☐	whom
☒	how
☐	why



BC200416407: NADIA RABNAWAZ

Time Left 83 sec(s)

ENG518 - Research Methodology in ELT (Quiz IV)

Quiz Start Time: 09:19 AM, 02 February 2023

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 09:19:59 AM, 02 February 2023)

Total Marks: 1

In case study, a case can be _____.

Select the correct option

☐	an individual
☐	an institution,
☒	all of the given options
☐	a concept

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question



concept

16 of 25



What is a case study?

A case study is a research methodology that has commonly used in social sciences. A case study is a research strategy and an empirical inquiry that investigates a phenomenon within its real-world context. Case studies are based on an in-depth investigation of a single individual, group or even a community to explore causes of underlying principles.

Case study: The intensive study of a phenomenon

- Commonly used in social sciences – in-depth/detailed
- Case – unit, institution, **concept** or an individual
- Criminology – police enquiry
- Clinical diagnostic study
- Exhaustive method of exploring and analyzing
- Fact-findings about psychological or educational problems
- Research strategy and an empirical and real-life inquiry

Features of a case study:

Comprehensive study of a social unit of society



Which of the following is a type of an indirect quotation?

Select the correct option

☒	summary
☐	graph
☐	verse
☐	figure



quotation

6 of 17



- Enclosing borrowed language in **quotation** marks
- Putting summaries and paraphrases in your own words
- Use software preferably (EndNote) also built in (MS Word)
- Your research paper is a collaboration (sources)
- Three acts are plagiarism:
 - (1) failing to cite **quotations** and borrowed ideas
 - (2) failing to enclose borrowed language in **quotation** marks, and
 - (3) failing to put summaries and paraphrases in your own words
- Sources are cited for two reasons: (a) tell your readers about the sources or give credit to the authors from whom you take it.

APA: integrating sources

Choose an appropriate documentation style

- Select a style appropriate for your discipline
- Using **quotations** appropriately





- Discusses the results and conclude the study
- Results are interpreted in the light of RQs/hypothesis
- Findings to previous research studies
- Evaluate your own study in this section – strengths and weaknesses
- Further research and important suggestions

Research Methodology ENG518

Lesson 34

RESEARCH PROPOSAL AND SYNOPSIS

An **outline** of a proposed research work

- Useful basis for the evaluation of project and guidelines for researcher
- For an academic degree or a funding agency
- A clear and concise statement of the problem
- The hypothesis involved
- A recognition of the significance of the problem
- Definitions of the important terms
- Assumptions and limitations
- A brief survey of related literature
- An analysis of proposed research producers
- Time schedule involved

Writing a research proposal and synopsis

A well-prepared and well-designed proposal has:

- The problem and statement of the problem
- The review of literature or theoretical framework of the study
- The hypotheses and objectives
- The methodology and procedure of the study
- Educational implications or significance of the problem
- Definitions, assumptions and delimitations
- A tentative structure of the report

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 07:30:08 PM, 10 February 2020)

Total Marks

A research proposal is like a/an _____ of your research.

Select the correct option

☐ worksheet☒ outline☐ paragraph☐ audio[Click to View Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

outline

5 of 5



RESEARCH PROPOSAL A

An **outline** of a proposed research work

- Useful basis for the evaluation of project and guide
- For an academic degree or a funding agency
- A clear and concise statement of the problem
- The hypothesis involved
- A recognition of the significance of the problem
- Definitions of the important terms
- Assumptions and limitations

• A brief summary of related literature



A direct quotation means using another person's exact _____.

Select the correct option

☒	words
☐	paper
☐	copy
☐	actions



quotation

6 of 17



- But they cannot speak for you – so integrate them

• **quotations** appropriately

- When language is especially vivid or expressive
- When exact wording is needed for technical accuracy
- When it is important to let the debaters of an issue explain their positions in their own words
- When the words of an authority lend weight to an argument
- When the language of a source is the topic of your discussion
- Limiting your use of **quotations**



Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 07:32:43 AM, 02 February 2023)

Historical research in the field of education helps _____ understand problems and iss

Select the correct option

☐	doctors
☐	non-educators
☐	instructors
☒	students



in the field of

3 of 3



Historical research

Topic: 150-154

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- It accumulates knowledge.
- It improves practices and policies

Good research questions to be asked during historical research

- What is the historical context that led to this event or situation?
- Why did it happen at this time and place?
- How did things use to be?

Primary sources

- Read scholarly literature
- Discuss with your supervisor

Locating relevant sources in historical research





Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 07:30:26 AM, 02 February 2023)

Which of the following is the first component of a research article?

Select the correct option

☐	List of Abbreviations
☒	Title
☐	Institution's name
☐	Author's name



title

6 of 16



Lesson 3

THE FRAMEWORK OF A RESEARCH ARTICLE**Topic No. 160-166****Essential components (format) of a paper**

- Title
- Author(s) and institution(s)
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Methodology (Method)
- Results
- Discussion and conclusion
- References
- Appendices (if any)

Finalizing your title

- Very important - critical
- Titles either attract or dissuade your readers
 - Focus



exact

9 of 9



Three acts are plagiarism:

- failing to cite quotations and borrowed ideas
- failing to enclose borrowed language in quotation marks, and
- failing to put summaries and paraphrases in your own words

Sources are cited for two reasons: (a) tell your readers about the sources of info (b) to give credit to the authors from whom you take it.

integrating sources

use an appropriate documentation style

Select a style appropriate for your discipline

Using quotations appropriately

Using signal phrases to integrate sources

To avoid plagiarism, you must give _____ whenever you use other peoples' work.

Select the correct option

☐	answer
☐	certificate
☒	feedback
☐	credit

Click





exact

9 of 9

**Use quotations appropriately**

- When language is especially vivid or expressive
- When **exact** wording is needed for technical accuracy
- When it is important to let the debaters of an issue explain their positions in their words
- When the words of an authority lend weight to an argument
- When the language of a source is the topic of your discussion
- Limiting your use of quotations

 Select the correct option



Longitudinal



Illustrative



Exploratory



Cumulative

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Which of the following is not a feature of case study?

Select the correct option

☐	Longitudinal
☐	Illustrative
☐	Exploratory
☐	Cumulative



features

6 of 8



- Illustrative – describe event or situation
- Exploratory – basic initial data to identify

Research Methodology ENG518

- Cumulative – pulling together information for greater amount of information
- Critical instance – situations of unique interest – to challenge and to question

Types of case studies:

- Illustrative Case Studies
 - Typically utilizing one or two instances
- Exploratory (or pilot) Case Studies
 - For large scale studies
- Cumulative Case Studies
 - aggregate information from several sites
- Critical Instance Case Studies