

1. Universal declaration of human rights was passed in
 - 1948
2. Peace education is the ----- efforts to create a world at peace.
 - Pedagogical
3. If all children have all supplies, school equipment then there will be
 - Equity
4. Which article of our constitution says that state shall remove illiteracy and provide free and compulsory secondary education?
 - 37B
5. Which of the following is Not a health issue?
 - Slow learning
6. Most influential factor that cause change in education is
 - Technology
7. Change processes and ----- go hand in hand to move towards free and accessible education for all learners
 - Empowerment
8. Free and accessible education involves a particular emphasis on those groups of learners who may be at risk of
 - marginalization, exclusion or underachievement
9. “State shall remove illiteracy and provide free and compulsory secondary education” is according to
 - Article 37B
10. Philosophy of peace education involves
 - Non-Violence
11. April 2000 countries combined together, to ensure Education for All (EFA).
 - 164
12. To ensure education for all (EFA) which convention was passed
 - Dakar Declaration
13. Religious discrimination in education in Pakistan can only be reduced if we think we all are
 - Pakistanis
14. In the revised curriculum of 2006 which subject was offered?
 - Ethics
15. Peace education seeks to make and build peace through
 - Pedagogy
16. Peace studies focus less on actors, more on
 - Cultures
17. Peace studies, is a
 - Process

18. At present, after providing free textbooks and elimination of fee, children not going to school are around:
- 7 Million
19. The ----- must take into consideration the various needs of students to ensure access for all.
- Curriculum
20. In peaceable teaching learning process cognitive phase is considered as:
- Active phase
21. Peace education rests on the assumptions that morals and ethics cannot be separated from the
- Classroom
22. Females are not allowed to go to schools to teach
- When the schools are far across
23. Ensure an adequate ----- ratio to permit quality teaching in small class setting
- Teacher-student
24. ----- Philosophical ideas involved concepts of educating for peace.
- Dewey's
25. Who may explore the social effects of cognitive consonance as peace of mind?
- Sociologist
26. Which studies make women and their conditions of suppression and liberation visible?
- Women Studies
27. The white portion in our flag of Pakistan shows
- Minorities
28. A (An) curriculum is frequently used for early grades with no clear separation in religious and non-religious content
- Integrated
29. Peace studies are ----- rather than inter-disciplinary.
- Trans-disciplinary
30. Elementary education involves education up to grade
- 8
31. The oldest convnston on the education is
- Universal declaration of human rights
32. The relation between poverty and academic success is
- Inverse
33. How many goals were set in MDGs?
- 8
34. According to which theory quality of learning can be enhanced by diversity of student involvement.
- transactional theories
35. Knowledge aim of peace education is
- Understanding the causes of conflict
36. Which of following is both a trend and an issue in education?

- Free and accessible Education

37. The Literacy rate of Pakistan is

- 54% or 57.8

38. Teachers, parents, communities, school authorities, curriculum planners, training and institutes and entrepreneurs in the business of education are among the actors that can serve

- Valuable Resources

39. The Effectiveness of free and accessible education is measurable not only in terms of educational outcomes but also through

- Returns on educational investment.

40. The move towards free and accessible education is not technical movement but a movement with a / an

- Philosophy

41. In rural areas the number of schools for boys and girls are

- Less for girls

42. In rural areas percentage of girls who are not enrolled in schools is

- 52%

43. Elimination of gender disparities in primary and secondary education was planned to be achieved by:

- 2015

44. Which of following is TRUE?

- The research has shown that better the income of a house, the chances are more that the child will get better education

45. Eight Millennium development goals were set by the:

- United Nations

46. Maternal love giving rise to maternal practice can promote peace.

- Sara Ruddick

47. Process of peace education includes

- All of above

48. "Establishing peace is the work of education all politics can do is keep us out of war" who is quoted to be saying that.

- Montessori

49. The net enrollment rate is an indicator of the level of accessibility of education for

- School-age children

50. Silent exclusion is

- the children who come to school yet gain nothing

51. "All parties to a conflict have equal rights to be understood, but not the same right to be accepted and supported" this is known as

- transcend approach

52. One target for achieving EFA goals was to attain adult literacy by 2015:

- 50%

53. The peace for education skill aim is

- Improved communication skill

54. Teacher has to ensure that every student ----- in the classroom

- Participates

55. In gender equity issue ----- is the disadvantaged group

- Females

56. With -----it is not possible for schools to raise their facilities

- low education budget

57. Disarmament is an alternative for:

- Knowledge

58. If we want to reduce poverty, we have to increase

- Schooling

59. Understanding of education is releasing persons to be different

- Maxine Greene

60. How much time was given to remove gender disparity from schools?

- 5 years

61. The Curricula was revised in Pakistan in

- 2006

62. Free and accessible education is concerned with the identification and removal of -----

- Barriers

63. In the -----disciplinary stage a university or a conference encourages dialogue among approaches, an obvious method being to address the same event or phase in history

- inter-

64. According to Article 25A the state shall provide free and compulsory education to all children of the age of ----- to ----- years

- 5-16

65. Characteristics of a school for all include exercising ----- with regard to the individual pupil's capabilities • Flexibility

66. Peace studies make ----- visible, understandable, and obtainable.

- Peace

67. The need to ensure that learning opportunities contribute to effective inclusion of individual and groups into the wider fabric of society

- Free ad accessible education

68. Assumptions of peace education is

- Both a and b

69. Despite encouraging developments there is still children not attending schools are approximately
- 115 to 130 million
70. Another word for peace is
- Equality
71. According to Universal declaration of human rights article 1 is about:
- Right to equality
72. It is often a great challenge to get the ----- of the most marginalized learners involved
- Families
73. Make the subject ----- as compulsory to avoid socio cultural issue • Ethics
74. The implementation of more inclusive systems of education is possible if ----- themselves are committed to becoming more inclusive.
- Schools
75. In peaceable teaching learning process affective phase is considered as
- All of these
76. -----studies explore handling of conflict by peaceful means
- Peace
77. As critical studies peace studies do the same as critics of
- human behaviour
78. Quality education is therefore education that is
- inclusive
79. Pakistan is -----largest Muslim populated country
- 2nd
80. The Madrassa School systems only have
- Muslim Students
81. Teacher education, the availability of support within the classroom, class size and overall workload are all factors which influence
- teachers' attitudes
82. How Many Elements are involved in free and accessible education?
- 4
83. How less income effects the equity issues in education
- It gives lesser opportunities to get education
84. A rights based education approach has basic fundamental principles
- Three
85. Positive kinds of things that are happening can be termed as
- Trends
86. Silent exclusion students can be identified by
- Attendance , Low achievers, repeaters
87. Convention on the rights of the child explicitly recognized education as a fundamental right in

- 1989
88. How many chapters in "My Book" (Mari Kitaab) were containing Islamic sermons?
- 7
89. In Pakistan the Number of schools for boys and girls are
- More for boys
90. Who gave the concept of schools as homes
- J R Martin
91. In rural area schools which of following is true
- More male teachers and less female teachers
92. ----- (1993) places a greater emphasis on skills and attitudes, defining peace education
- Cremin
93. Mental task such as concentration, memory recall can be related to which of following equity issue in education.
- Health
94. At which position Pakistan is ranked according to Human Development Index for 20 years?
- 125th
95. Changes in attitude involve significant changes in conceptions and ...
- role behavior
96. Human variations and -----should be reflected in the classrooms.
- Differences
97. The not so good things that happen in education are
- Issues
98. Education quality and ----- are intricately linked
- Access
99. An educator teaching ----- will use conceptual elements of the philosophy and the processes to structure formal, informal, and hidden curricula.
- Peace
100. study of peace is so intimately related to the study of
- conflict
101. Ultimately success will be judged on the ----- of basic education provided to all
- quality
102. Shortage of school's effects which group's education the most
- Girls Education
103. How much percentage of the people in Pakistan live below the poverty line?
- 30%
104. According to UNESCO figures, primary school enrolment for girls stands at --

- 60%
105. In the ----disciplinary stage a university, or a conference, invites specialists from several disciplines to contribute to peace studies from their angle
- multi-
106. When the costs of conflict outweigh the benefits of resolution
- Avoiding
107. Purposes of peace education are the elimination of social -----the rejection of violence and the abolition of war.
- Injustice
108. How Many goals were set in MDGs
- 8
109. As a backup style when collaboration or competition fails ----- style is effective.
- Compromising
110. Which of the following is not among the three levels of literacy
- Literacy and Education
111. When you are wrong, when learning is important, or when demonstrating reasonableness is critical, then which style is effective
- Accommodating
112. Understanding someone from someone's perspective is
- Empathy
113. When did Universal declaration of human rights (UDHR) , an international document was initiated by the United Nations General Assembly?
- 1948
114. What is the world literacy rate for males?
- 88.6%
115. The majority of wafaqs or madrassa boards -----associations of madaaris with any political parties
- Dislike
116. Possible outcome of the skill of peace education curricula
- Students will demonstrate effective listening
117. Use -----messages to explain your own concerns, needs and goals in identifying the problem or issue
- I
118. -----boards must be taken into confidence before any step of reform, rather than general bureaucrat
- Madrassa
119. There are -----madrassa boards or wafaqs in Pakistan
- Five

120. The not so good things that happen in education are
- Issues
121. The ----- role of the madrassa has been the main focus and concern of policymakers, analysts and the media.
- Political
122. Self-esteem, tolerance, and keeping safe are the components of ----- education curriculum
- Peace Education
123. When Thomas and Kilman Five basic ways of addressing conflict?
- 1976
124. Declaration of human rights contains:
- 30 Articles
125. Positive things that are happening can be termed as
- Trends
126. The effectiveness of free and accessible education is measurable not only in terms of educational outcomes but also through
- Returns on educational investment.
127. Shortage of school's effects which group's education the most
- Girls' Education
128. Children's right to basic education through mother tongue should be guaranteed in at least the first -----
- Three
129. Which Conflict style has the goal to delay?
- Avoiding
130. According to universal declaration of human rights article 3 is about.
- right to life
131. Ignoring negative verbal behaviors can diffuse situations
- Avoidance potential outcomes
132. Thus, Madaaris resist government control over -----because they believe in religious schools it ought to be decided by religious experts.
- Curriculum
133. Personal Style, Owl is used for
- Compromising
134. Respect for other groups within nation, justice, tolerance, cooperation is called
- Intergroup / Social peace
135. Dakar world education forum was held in:
- 2000
136. ----- Model is Starting in the mother tongue, and continuing to national language immersion
- Assimilation Model

137. Madrasa ----- is under heated debate inside the madaaris and beyond
- Curriculum
138. Can Mother tongue educated students compete in the -----?
- Global market
139. When the issue is vital, and the right course is clear, then which style will be effective?
- Competing
140. peace to be in multi-disciplinary academic and moral quest movements that will contribute to a peace that is based on justice and -----
- Reconciliation.
141. As an alternate track to Western style of education, religious seminaries -----and religious education have played a vital role in the history of Islam
- Madaaris
142. Presence of conditions of well-beings and just relationships is
- Positive Peace
143. Two heads are better than one is related to which conflict style?
- Collaborating
144. Govt. should create ----- amongst people about the importance of education
- Awareness
145. Of all the illiterate adults in the world, two-thirds are -----
- Women

If we want to reduce poverty we have to increase **schooling**.

1. **Trends** Are positive kinds of things that are happening in other words the patterns that we like to see and continue.
2. the effectiveness of free and accessible education is measurable not only in terms of educational outcomes, reduced wastage, less repetition but generally through enhanced **returns on educational investment**
3. An educator teaching **peace** will use conceptual elements of the philosophy and the processes to structure formal, informal, and hidden curricula.
4. Universal declaration of human rights Article 1- **right to equality**
5. April 2000 **164** countries combined together, to ensure Education for All (EFA). They focused at achieving the goal in developed, developing and under developed countries to achieve till **2015**
6. Characteristics of a school for all include exercising **flexibility** with regard to the individual pupil's capabilities
7. An **integrated** curriculum is frequently used for early grades with no clear separation in religious and non-religious content.

8. About **30%** of the people in Pakistan live below the poverty line.
9. How many goals were set in **MDGs 8**
10. change processes towards free and accessible education often begin at small scale and **involve overcoming**
11. Peace education is the **pedagogical** efforts to create a world at peace.
12. **Equity** issues in Education: school equipment Next topic is of school equipment and school supplies
13. 1973 the constitution says *that state shall remove illiteracy and provide free and compulsory secondary education Article **37B.***
14. Which of the following is not a health issue **slow learning**
15. Change processes and **empowerment** go hand in hand to move towards free and accessible education for all learners.
16. Most influential factor that cause change in education is **technology**
17. Philosophy of peace education involves **Non violence**
18. Peace education seeks to build on the **philosophy**
19. In the revised curriculum of 2006 the subject of **ethics** was offered
20. Peace studies focus less on actors, more on deep **cultures**
21. Dakar world education forum was held in **2000**
22. Peace educators point out both the value of and the risk of conflict and **social change.**
23. Peace studies, is a **process**
24. Like **women studies** make women and their conditions of suppression and liberation visible.
25. Peace education rests on the assumptions that morals and ethics cannot be separated from the **classroom.**
26. The Peaceable Teaching Learning Process Cognitive phase **Active phase** (taking practical action)
27. Females are not allowed to go to teach to **schools far across.**

28. Ensure an adequate **teacher-student** ratio to permit quality teaching in small class settings
29. The **curriculum** must take into consideration the various needs of students to ensure access for all.
30. At present, even after the abolition of fee and free textbooks for the children, there are more than **7 million** children of the school age not going to school.
31. **A sociologist** may explore the social effects of cognitive consonance as peace of mind
32. **Dewy's** philosophical ideas involved concepts of educating for peace.
- 46) The white portion in our flag for the **minorities**
- 47) Elementary education involves pre-school, the early years and education up to grade **5**
- 48) Peace studies are **trans-** rather than inter-disciplinary
- 49) **Education** must enable nations and communities to gradually evolve and strengthen their systems.
- 50) The curricula was revised in Pakistan in **2006**
- 51) Another word for peace is **equality**.
- 52) Females are not allowed to go to school to teach **far across**
- 53) Teachers, parents, communities, school authorities, curriculum planners, training and institutes and entrepreneurs in the business of education are among the actors that can serve as **valuable resources in support of free and accessible education**
- 54) The net enrollment rate is an indicator of the level of accessibility of education for **school-age children**
- 55) Free and accessible education involves a particular emphasis on those groups of learners who may be at risk of **marginalization, exclusion or underachievement**
- 56) The relationship between poverty and academic success is **inverse**.

- 57) Human variations and **Differences** should be reflected in the classrooms.
- 58) Universal declaration of human rights
- Article 1-** right to equality
 - Article 2-** freedom from discrimination
 - Article 3-** right to life, liberty, personal security
 - Article 4-** freedom from slavery
 - Article 5-** freedom from torture and degrading treatment
 - Article 6-** right to recognition as a person before a law
 - Article 7-** right to equality before the law
 - Article 8-** right to remedy by competent tribunal
 - Article 9-** Freedom from arbitrary arrest and exile
 - Article 10-** right to fair public hearing
 - Article 11-** right to be considered innocent until proven guilty
 - Article 12-** freedom interference with privacy, family, home and correspondence
 - Article 13-** right to be free movement in and out of country
 - Article 14-** right to asylum in other countries from persecution
 - Article 15-** right to a nationality and freedom to change it
 - Article 16-** right to marriage and family
 - Article 17-** right to own property
 - Article 18-** freedom of belief and religion
 - Article 19-** freedom of opinion and information
 - Article 20-** right of peaceful assembly and association
 - Article 21-** right to participate in government and in free elections
 - Article 22-** right to social security
 - Article 23-** right to desirable work and to join trade unions
 - Article 24-** right to rest and leisure

Article 25- right to adequate living standard

Article 26- right to education

Article 27- right to participate in cultural life community

Article 28- right to a social order that articulates this document

Article 29- Community duties essential to free and full development

Article 30- freedom from state or personal interference in above right

59.60. Which conflict style has a goal to delay? **Avoiding**

60.Children's right to basic education through mother tongue should be generated in at least the first **three** grades

61.Shortage of schools effects which group's education the most? **Girl's Education.**

62. Positive things that are happening can be termed as **Trends.**

63.Declaration of human rights contains: **30 articles.**

64.Eight millennium development goals were set by the **United Nations.**

65. Processes of peace education include

a. Skill b. Attitude c. Values d. **All of above**

66. Universal declaration of human rights (UDHR), an international document was initiated by the United Nation General Assembly? **1948**

67.Literacy is a human **right**

68.Aim of peace education

a. Knowledge b. skill c. Attitude Programs **d. All of above**

69. Khankahs, mazars shall donate a portion of their **earning** to the literacy fund.

70.Education quality and **access** are intricately linked

71.The majority of wafaqs or madrassa boards **dislike** associations of madaaris with any political parties

72.What is the world literacy rate for males? **88.6%**

73.The peaceable teaching learning process affective phase is considered as:

a. Being concerned b. Responding c. valuing **d. All of these**

74.When you are wrong, when learning is important, or when demonstrating reasonableness is critical, then which style will be effective? **Accommodating**

75.Understanding someone from someone's perspective is **Empathy**

76. **Curriculum** gives opportunity to learn in mother tongue in early grades in line with the child-development approach to learning.

77. Every segment of society should express its **disassociation** with mischievous elements among them who try to create differences.

78. How many percent of women are illiterate? **67**

79. ----- promotes access, equality, self-esteem, faster acquisition of basic literacy and contributes to higher academic achievement.

80. On important issues when unpopular action must be taken, then which style will be effective? **Competing**

81. When creating good will is paramount, then which style will be effective? **Accommodating**

82. Literacy rates are much **lesser** for females than males

83. For minor, nonrecurring conflicts use: **Avoidance-When to use it.**

84. In whichever type of school the student goes, **Quality** of education should be the focus of policy makers.

85. In early childhood years, **mother tongue** should be used a medium of instruction.

86. The aim of attitude of peace education is **Development of tolerance**

87. In the -----disciplinary stage a university or a conference encourages dialogue among approaches, an obvious method being to address the same event or phase in history? **Topic 33**

a) **Inter-**

b) **Multi-**

c) **single-**

d) **train-**

1. In gender equity issue----- is the disadvantaged group. \

a. Males

b. **Females**

c. Senior citizens

d. Children

2. As critical studies peace studies do the same as critics of **Topic 31**
- a. **Human behavior**
 - b. Inclusive education
 - c. Classroom mismanagement
 - d. Mixed education
3. The status of net enrollment rate is **Topic 12**
- a) **More males and less females**
 - b) Equal net enrolment rate
 - c) More females and less males
 - d) None of these
4. Silent exclusion is **Topic 6**
- a) **Children who come to school yet gain nothing**
 - b) Children who do not come to school
 - c) Children who do not come to school but gain a lot
 - d) children who neither come to Scholl nor again anything
5. -----philosophical ideas involved concepts of educating for peace. **Topic 40**
- a) **Dewey's**
 - b) Einstein's
 - c) Newton's
 - d) Jinnah's

6. Ultimately success will be judged on the -----of basic education provided to all .**Topic 19**

a) **Quality**

b) Equality

c) Equity

d) Price

7. Which of the following is not a source of conflict? **Topic 53**

a) **Empathy**

b) Anger and Anger Management

c) Violence in the media

d) Communication

8. We have to be non-exploitive, not only to relationships between human but also between relationships between humans and ----- **Topic 47**

a) **Nature**

b) Animals

c) Environment

d) atmosphere

10. Possible outcome of the skill of peace education curricula

a) **Conflicts over values**

b) Students will demonstrate effective listening

c) Participation in the society

D) ability to live with change

Quiz 1 Topic 1-29

1. Free and accessible education is concerned with the identification and removal of.....
 - a) Poverty
 - b) Obesity
 - c) Slow learning
 - d) **Barriers**

2. Teacher has to ensure that every studentin the classroom
 - a) Does not participate
 - b) **Participates**
 - c) Talks
 - d) Attends

3. Teacher education, the availability of support within the classroom, class size and overall workload are all factors which influence a) student's attitudes
 - b) Parents attitudes
 - c) Society attitudes
 - d) **Teachers' attitudes.**

4. It is the classroomwho has the utmost responsibility for the pupils and their day to day learning. a) environment
 - b) **Teacher**
 - c) infra-structure
 - d) Attendance

5. At a primary school in Durban, South Africa, teachers useas a resource to develop the reading abilities of the children. a) mothers
 - b) fathers
 - c) grand father
 - d) **grand mothers**

6. April 2000 countries combined together, to ensure Education for All (EFA). a) 165

b) 163

c) **164**

d) 166

7. Ensure an adequateratio to permit quality teaching in small class settings.

a) **teacher-student**

b) teacher-desk

c) student-desk

d) student-fee

8. Literacy is defined as the ability to read a newspaper and writing a letter in Urdu

9. Change processes and **empowerment** go hand in hand to move towards free and accessible education for all learners

10. **Curriculum** must take into consideration the various needs of students to ensure access for all.

11. The **cost** of education is a critical issue to all school systems

12. The implementation of more inclusive systems of education is possible if **schools** themselves are committed to becoming more inclusive

13. If all children have all supplies, school equipment then there will be

a) Equality

b) Equity

c) Education

a None of the above

14. In rural areas the number of school for boys and girls are

- a) Equal
- b) Less for boys
- c) Less for boys
- d) **None of the above**

15. Which of the following is Not a health issue?

- a) Poor nutrition
- b) Lack of iron
- c) Obesity
- d) **Slow learning**

16. in teacher training we do not focus on

- a) Content
- b) Pedagogy
- c) **How to deal with minorities**
- d) Professionalism

17. Universal declaration of human rights was passed in

- a) 1989
- b) **1948**
- c) 2000

d) 1984

18. in the revised curriculum of 2006 which subject was offered a) Islam

b) Philosophy

c) Peace

d) **Ethics**

19. free and accessible education involves a particular emphasis on those groups of learners who may be at risk of

a) **Marginalization, exclusion or underachievement**

b) Poverty

c) Low income

d) Low income

20. A minority in a society can be defined in terms of

a) Economic terms

b) Political terms

c) Cultural terms

d) **all of the above**

21. The white portion in our flag of Pakistan shows

a) Muslims

b) Majority

c) **Minorities**

d) Peace

22. health has any effect on equality in education

a) **Yes**

b) No

c) It does not effect

d) May be

23. The second goal of MDGs was.....

a) Promote gender equality and empower women

b) **Achieve universal primary education**

c) improve mental health

d) eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

24. Which of the following is both a trend and an issue in education

a) free education

b) accessible education

c) **Free and accessible education**

d) Peace education

25.a fundamental provider of education in future years

a) classrooms

b) books

c) **Technology**

d) teachers

Quiz no 2

1. Madaaris, plural for Madrassa, are at least a -----years old.

a) Twenty

b) Hundred

c) **thousand**

D) fifty

2. Literacy practices are used by us in the practices of ourlives.

a) **Everyday**

b) fortnight

c) Monthly

d) annual

3. The bare minimum to be considered literate is baseline literacy

a) Functional literacy

b) Multiple literacy

c) **Baseline literacy**

d) None of the above

4. Righteousness, Not listening, Spreading to news are all-----of conflict.

a) **Escalation**

b) De-escalation

c) Managing

d) Intervening

5. There are..... madrassa boards or wafaqs in Pakistan a)

4

b) 3

c) 6

d) 5

6. The term 'Madrassa' originates from the Arabic word.

a) Mad

b) Rassa

c) **Darasa**

d) None of the above

7. 'Might Makes Right' is according to which conflict style

a) **Competing**

b) Collaborating

c) Compromising

d) Avoiding

8. The government position is also seen asby the Madrassa leaders

a) Clear

b) Visionary

c) **Ambiguous**

d) directional

9. As a backup style when collaboration or competition fails----- style is effective

a) Competing

b) Collaborating

c) **Compromising**

d) Accommodating

10. Till 1971 the total number of Madaaris in Pakistan were

- a) 137
- b) 245
- c) **908**
- d) 2861

11. TheEducation has been prevalent since the time of Prophet Muhammad PBUH in the Muslim world. **a) Madrassa**

- b) Convent
- c) Mixed schools
- d) Regular schooling

12. Which of the following is not among the three levels of literacy.

- a) Baseline literacy
- b) Functional literacy
- c) Multiple literacy
- d) **Literacy and education**

13. Pakistan's Madaaris are predominantlyinstitutions a)

Public

- b) **Private**
- c) social
- d) Political

14. In Pakistan, the Madaaris are based on sect, and every sect has its own madrassa network that is controlled by a board or.....

- a) Darul aloom
- b) **Wafaq**

- c) Soba
- d) Mohtasib

15. In Government promulgated the Societies Registration (Amendment) Ordinance

- a) 2006
- b) 2004
- c) **2005**
- d) 2009

16. Civil society and academic institutions should act as aBetween various segments by promoting dialogue between them

- a) river
- b) Gap
- c) **Bridge**
- d) Underpass

17. In 2010 the total number of Madaaris in Pakistan were

- a) 6761
- b) **19104**
- c) 21404
- d) 20104

18. Madaaris registered under the Societies Registration Act 1860 as

- a) Religious organization
- b) Political organization
- c) Social organization
- d) **Charity organization**

19. of Madaaris is a major problem which is debated across the board

- a) **Registration**

- b) Learning
- c) Copyright
- d) Building

20. The majority of wafaqs or madrassa boardsassociations of madaaris with any political parties.

- a) Like
- b) Own
- c) Awesome
- d) **Dislike**

21. As an alternate track to Western style of education, religious seminariesand religious education have played a vital role in the history of Islam

- a) Convents
- b) Religious school
- c) **Madaaris**
- d) Constitutional school

22. Literacy rate of Pakistan is

- a) **57% 54%**
- b) 75%
- c) 69%
- d) 45%

23. Literacy is helpful to studentsin education institution.

- a) **Success**
- b) Failure
- c) Friendship
- d) attendance

24. The government should take measures to enhance, rationalize theavailable to the people of Madaaris and religious scholars. a)

Personal growth

b) Economic benefit

c) Social religion

d) Jobs

25. Some experts have also challenged the role of Madaaris in a)

Peace

b) Politics

c) **Militancy**

d) Religion

26. Listening act as an indicator of

a) Escalation conflict

b) De-escalation conflict

c) Managing conflict

d) Intervening conflict

27. The madrassasneeds to be reformed to highlight pluralistic traditions in Islam, particularly in dealing with differences of opinion between faith and traditions.

a) curriculum

b) Pedagogy

c) Teachers

d) Students

28. which of the following is not main subject in Madaaris

a) Quran

b) Hadith

c) **Science**

d) Fiqh

29. The issue of funding fromis heavily debated

a) Government

b) People

c) **Foreign countries**

d) terrorist

30. According to a PIPS survey (2008), a majority of madaaris haveaffiliations.

a) social

b) International

c) **political**

d) criminal

31. personal style owl is used for

- a) Facing
- b) Smoothing
- c) Compromising
- d) **Confronting**

32. Literacy will give you the ability to read a book.is when you, at least, understand what the author is trying to convey.

- a) literacy
- b) **education**
- c) learning
- d) teaching

33. In Pakistan, madaaris are established on the basis of

- a) politics
- b) society
- c) **sect**
- d) caste

34. The -----role of the madrassa has been the main focus and concern of policymakers, analysts and the media.

- a) social
- b) philosophical
- c) religious
- d) **political**

35. Despite passing of the 18th amendment, the madaaris prefer to remain part of thegovernment.

- a) provisional
- b) union council
- c) **federal**
- d) international

36. Students of more than Countries including the US, UK, Africa, India, China, and Russia are getting education from the Pakistani seminaries a) 46

- b) 64**
- c) 65
- d) 56

37..... model for education can also be comprehensively applied to our madrassa education system

- a) Cuban**
- b) Pakistani
- c) Srilanka
- d) Indonesian

38. There are no universal definition and -----of literacy.

- a) Standards**
- b) Rates
- c) Explanations

d) Usages

e)

39. In the battle of -----we can see the importance of literacy in Islam

a) Ohad

b) Ahzab

c) **Bad'r**

d) khandaq

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Quiz 3rd (Final term McQ's)

1. According to Beckett and Hager (2002) Practice-based informal learning is
a. **Holistic** b) small c) parts d) segments
2. Who says there is no such thing as informal learning?
a. **Billet** b) living stone c) Eraut d) Beckett and Hager
3. All people are population
a. Destructors b) agents **c) actors** d) leaders
4. Developing nations average annual growth rates ofper cent.
a. 2 **b) 2.5** c) 3 d) 3.5
5. It is difficult to make a clear distinction between formal and informal learning as there is often a crossover between the two

- a. Eraut b) living stone c) **McGivney** d) none of these
6. In informal learning the context is
a. General b) global c) **specific** d) natural
7. For formal learning there timeframe, as per Colley. Hokinson and Malcom.
a. Flexible b) no c) **fixed** d) all of the above
8.growth is not the sole reason for the world's food problem.
a) **Population** b) industrial c) urban d) rural
9. There is no such thing as informal learning. All learning takes place within social organizations or communities that have formalized structures is according to?
a) **Billet (2001)** b) Beckett and Hager (2002) c) Eraut (2000)
d) none
10. learning may be intentional but in most cases it is non-intentional (or incidental / random).
a) Formal b) **Informal** c) non-formal d) none of the above
11. Model Starting in the mother tongue, and continuing to national language immersion
a) **Assimilation** b) immersion c) pluralistic d) national language
12. Programs ofeducation can contribute to solve either the population or the educational problems faced by individuals and nations.
a) **Population** b) political c) economy d) human right
13. is influenced by the views held in a particular society concerning the nature and significance of population matters in social, economic and political development
a) **Population education** b) economic education c) demographic d) variable
14. Informal learning is not only more common, but also more effective than formal learning.
a) Billet (2001) b) **Beckett and Hager (2002)** c) Eraut (2000) d) none
15. Many of the earlierfor school programs emphasized world and national issues.
a) **curricula** b) sports c) news d) channels
16.has strong objections to the term informal because all learning takes place within social organizations
a) **Billet (2001)** b) Livingstone c) Eraut (2000) d) Beckett and Hager (2002)
17. The nature and scope ofprograms are influenced by political and ideological orientations
a) **Educational** b) population c) economic d) social

18. One of the goals of is to assist learners to identify, examine and understand their folk demography.
 a) **Population education** b) education c) population d) social education
19. The sum of their decisions shapes the nature of population
 a) Actors b) agents c) destructors **d) forces**
20. Planners of population education activities must identify the level of
 a) Aggression b) depression **c) aggregation** d) deprivation
21.growth is not the sole reason for the world's food problem
 a) **Population** b) industrial c) urban d) rural
22. Educational institutions in all countries should be encouraged to expand theirto include a study of population dynamics and policies
 a) **Curricula** b) education c) economy d) political system
22. In the developing world, however, death rates haverapidly only in the last few decades of this century
 a) **dropped** b) increased c) leveled d) none of the above
23. Colley, Hodkinson and Malcom see teacher as.....in formal learning
 a) no authority **b) authority** c) subordinate d) all of the above
24. Implementing mother tongue as medium of instruction is possible only in.....community.
 a) Heterogeneous **b) homogenous** c) diverse d) scattered
25. Today most people associate the word population with
 a) **Growth** b) development c) devastation d) garbage
26. Learning that is not provided by an education or training institution and typically does not lead to certification
 a) Formal b) informal **c) non-formal** d) none of the above
27. According to billet.learning is more common and also more effective than formal learning
 a) **Informal** b) formal c) non-formal d) none of the above
28. As a result of external production, thehave not been able to prepare even basic elementary readers in any of the mother tongues
 a) Governments **b) Textbook Boards** c) curriculum d) society
29. In the sixteenth century in England it was used as synonym for
 a) Production **b) devastation** c) human race d) demographic
30. Which of following is not learning type?
 a) Formal b) non-formal c) informal **d) unformal**
31. Which of the following is not among the five feature of formal learning of Eraut

- a) Prescribed learning framework b) an organized learning event or package
c) The presence of a designated teacher or trainer **d) high load knowledge**
- 32..... population shifts place an extra burden both on the area receiving inhabitants
a) Migratory b) actual c) inhabitant d) reluctant
33. According to Colley, Hodgkinson and Malcom-----learning is low status.
a) formal **b) informal** c) unformal d) nonformal
34. Formal learning is always -----
a) Organic b) evolving **c) planned** d) unplanned
35.nations wrestle with agrarian reforms
a) Developing b) OECD c) developed d) European
36. Family, kin, peers and community play a dominant role in acquisition of a
....demography
a) **folk** b) personal c) community d) freedom
37. There are.....models of education
a) one b) two c) three **d) four**
38.education occurs when a teacher has the authority to determine that people
designated as requiring knowledge effectively learn a curriculum taken from a pre-
established body of knowledge
a) Formal b) informal c) non-formal d) all of the above
- a) Natural **b) ubiquitous** c) limited d) negative
39. the present situation of thecountries originates in the unequal processes of socio
economic development
a) developing b) developed c) OECD d) oic
40. The consideration of population problems cannot be reduced to the analysis of
.....trends only **a) population** b) death c) birth d) health
41. Learning typically provided by an education or training institution, structured (in terms
of objectives, learning time or learning support) and leading to certification.
a) formal b) informal c) non-formal d) none of the above
42.is any activity involving the pursuit of understanding knowledge or skill which
occurs without the presence of externally imposed curricular criteria
a) Informal learning b) formal learning c) non-formal learning d) negative
learning
43. EU's definitions are related with the context ofpolicy

- a) Day to day learning b) monthly learning c) **Life-Long Learning** d) no learning
44. Colley, Hodkinson and Malcom say that formal learning is open for
- a) **all** b) a few c) none d) females
45. to report an average world population growth rate at present of percent is misleading
- a) 3 b) 4 c) 5 d) **2**
46. The status of women and girls is a subject of particular concern today within the general area of social
- a) **Justice** b) context c) injustice d) equality
11.grants to local governments shall be linked with literacy programs.
- a) **Development** b) routine c) educational d) research
12. Literacy is helpful to student'sin education institutions
- a) **Success** b) failure c) friendship d) attendance
14. For over 65 yearshas worked to ensure that literacy remains a priority on national and international agendas
- a) UNICEF B) IMF **C) UNESCO** D) World Bank
15.or further education occurs when learners opt to acquire further knowledge or skill by studying voluntarily with a teacher.
- a) formal b) informal c) **Non-formal** d) all of above
16. "One who can read a clear print in any language" is literacy definition according to the census of.....
- a) 1998 b) 1981 c) 1961 d) **1951**
17. Literacy practices are used by us in the practices of ourlives.
- a) **everyday** b) fortnight c) monthly d) annual
18. Every year UNESCO offers afor the activities of outstanding individuals, governments or governmental agencies and NGOs whose work in literacy serves rural adults particularly women and girls.
- a) **Prize**
19. Govt should createamongst people about the importance of education
- a) **Awareness** b) school c) idea d) seminars

Quiz 4th

- 1.....criteria refers to the maximization of educational results for any given resource constraint a) **Productive Efficiency**

- b) transparency
- c) accountability
- d) flexibility

2. Quality of teaching and learning is a main factor in the rapid growth ofeducational institutions.

- a) **private**
- b) public
- c) Mixed
- d) English medium

3. Broader research agenda needs to be initiated for so that future programs can be planned more rationally and systematically

- a) **program development**
- b) theory
- c) problem
- d) mistake

4. Privatization trends areas education policies across each of the three sectors of primary, secondary and tertiary education

- a) decreasing
- b) increasing
- c) **developing**
- d)static

5. No education system, anywhere in world is free from some degree of..... and prescription.

- a) **persuasion**

b) attraction

c) population

d) none of the above

6. Excess demand has grown because education has become more important for social andbetterment

a) cultural

b) religious

c) **economic**

d) historic

7. In particular, most although not all information and motivation activities have been aimed at supportingactivities

a) **family-planning**

b) morality

c) funeral

d) death-birth rate

8. If it is decided that a prescriptive approach is necessary the efficacy of prescription is, in certain circumstances,

a) **Questionable**

b) Answerable

c) Difficult

d) Easy

9. international reviews of the demand-side and supply-side policies show that many countries have implemented some form of.....

a) **privatization**

b) publication

c) Attorney

d) home tuition

10. population education in a..... context

a) lifelong

b) one time

c) multiple

d) regional

11. One way to foster competition between public and private schools is to giveor assistance

a) subsidies

b) taxes

c) revenues

d) expensive

12. Assessments of learning and studentshape an idea of overall level of quality of education

a) achievements

b) behaviour

c) attitude

d) score

13. There are many experiences across different countries at different stages in the process of

a) privatization

b) localization

c) publicizing

d) evolution

14. A comprehensive framework for evaluation

has.....criteria

a) four

b) five

c) three

d) six

15. Before passing on to the question of....., it seems necessary to indicate briefly the goals of both population education and other educational programs

a) Contribution

b) Integration

c) Disintegration

d) Population

16.....is the third type of privatization

a) Private regulation

b) Private individual

c) Private entity

d) Private body

17. Regarding financing of education, a question arises how does the fee structurewith quality of education in private schools?

a) Correlate

b) Regress

c) Differ

d) None of the above

18. Differences in goals and objectives give population education a separateat the present stage of its development

a) Identity

b) entity

c) unit

d) unity

19. The challenge facingis to ensure that the program retains its focus on the needs of the learners, their families, communities and societies.

a) Population educators*

b) Educators

c) population

d) Relevance

20. The aim of population decision making is to increase understanding of thebetween macro and micro units of the society.

a) Inter-relationships

b) Inter-discipline

c) Inter-dependence

d) intra-relationship

21. In systems already using less formal and learner-centered approaches population education is bound to reinforce thetowards innovation and renovations

a) Issues

b) **Trends**

c) Problems

d) Solution

22. The term privatization is the transfer of activities and From government organizations to private individuals.

a) assets

b) equity

c) liabilities

d) problems

23. Few individuals make-related decisions outside a group context

a) population

b) Human

c) management

d) health

24. The Census 1999-2000 showed that annual investment by the private sector was Rs.....billion a) 2.0

b) 2.5

c) 3.0

d) 3.5

25. Where a school has a captive market or monopoly, it is less likely that it will respond to students'

a) needs.

b) desires

c) differences

d) similarities

26. Training for citizenship and developing the sense of being part of a nation usually involves elements of

a) Conditioning

b) Behaviorism

c) Cognitivist

d) Humanism

27. In 1947, the state promised universal primary education as well as sought

a) **other actors**

b) secondary

c) tertiary education

d) significant other

28. A motivation for greater freedom of choice is to make the education system

more

a) **Accountable.**

b) adjustable

c) transparent

d) flexible

29. In school programs, many of the population related decisions likely to be considered are those that will be made in the

a) present

b) past

c) **future**

d) never

30. Part of the perceived decline in quality may be a consequence of a fall in

.....funding.

a) **per-student**

b) Teacher

c) School

d) Community

31. The goal of.....is to improve learners' and nations' abilities to deal effectively with population issues

a) Relevance

b) population

c) participation

d) education

32. Global economic and.....change is also an other factor towards privatization of education

a) Social

b) Cultural

c) Technological

d) Historical

33. Methodological issues also concernof different ways of adding population education to the school curriculum

a) effectiveness

b) efficiency

c) objectivity

d) subjectivity

34. An important goal often suggested for population education concerns the contribution it might make to educational

a) renovation

b) re-structure

c) reconciliation

d) recovery

35. Liberalization would involve reducing the.....

a) **'red tape'**

b) lesser work

c) official work

d) College practices

36. Althoughform the core of knowledge needed for population education, they do not cover the whole range of issues involved.

a) **Demography**

b) Folk

c) Population

d) Index

37. The growth of private schools received a serious setback due to government's drive for nationalization in

a) 1965

b) 1971

c) 1956

d) **1972**

38. According to the Census 1999-2000, the largest chunk of private sector's investment went to

a) **Teaching staff**

b) Administrative staff

c) School infrastructure

d) Boundary walls

39. Formal education systems in the developing world and in most industrialized nations are financed and directed largely from the.....

a) national center

b) international center

c) private center

d) NGO's

40. demand- side is the first factor for.....

a) privatization

b) publishing

c) localization

d) globalization

41. Some scholars argue that the goals and objectives of population education should reflect these
.....

a) broader frame works

b) narrow frame works

c) larger frame works

d) smaller frame works

42. Some advocates of privatization are motivated by ancommitment to
individual rights

a) Ideological

b) philosophical

c) cultural

d) religion

43. The emphasis on relevance, decision-making and future orientation raises questions concerning theto be used in population education activities:

a) methods

b) procedures

c) pattern

d) population

44. 'Privatization' is also thought of as a '

a) liberalization

b) secularism

c) pragmatism

d) idealism

45. In terms of health care, developing nations continue to concentrate oninfant mortality

a) Decreasing

b) increasing

c) balancing

d) managing

46..... may therefore mean that parents pay for schooling rather than the government

a) Privatization

Urbanization

b) publication

c) none of the above

47. Social goods are created through communal activities this is called as-----

a) common schooling

b) special schooling

c) normal schooling

d) formal schooling

