

## EDU302 Quiz File 2 by Tanveer Online Academy



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| How many sources of developmental tasks are given by Havinghurst?                                                                                               | 3                         |
| Vygotsky was born in which of the following year?                                                                                                               | 1896                      |
| Maslow's hierarchy of needs is proposed in which of the following year?                                                                                         | 1943                      |
| According to Erikson's psychosocial theory, which crisis describes that, a person evaluates his/her entire life either with satisfaction, anger or frustration? | Ego Integrity vs. Despair |
| Maslow suggested that the first and most basic need people have is the need for:                                                                                | Survival                  |
| According to Erikson, what conflict is experienced during eighth stage (65 years-old)?                                                                          | Ego Integrity vs. Despair |
| A person's belief that he can perform certain behaviour to attain a certain goal is known as:                                                                   | Self-Efficacy             |
| Which theory assumes that people learn from one another, via observation, imitation, and modeling?                                                              | Social learning Theory    |
| Which one of the following psychologists is the founder of Behaviorism?                                                                                         | J. B. Watson              |
| In stages of development, what is the age group of junior high school students?                                                                                 | 12-14 years               |

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| In which of the following year behaviorism theory was originated by American psychologist John B. Watson?      | 1913                        |
| In which type of learning behavior is strengthened by reinforcement and weakened by the punishment?            | Operant Conditioning        |
| Who developed the Social learning theory?                                                                      | Bandura                     |
| In classical conditioning, an unlearned, inborn reaction to an unconditioned stimulus is a(n)                  | Unconditioned response      |
| According to Erikson's psychosocial theory, the age level of Intimacy vs. Isolation stage is:                  | 18-35                       |
| A seven-year-old who is developing necessary concepts and achieving personal independence is in                | Middle Childhood            |
| According to Kohlberg's stages, determining a sense of right and wrong comes in:                               | Obedience and Punishment    |
| At which stage a child develops new and more mature relationships with age mates of both genders?              | Adolescence                 |
| At which stage child is learning to talk, walk and learning to take solid food?                                | Infancy and Early Childhood |
| During which of the following stage of Piaget Theory, children begin to think logically about concrete events? | Concrete Operational        |
| How many stages are there in Kohlberg's theory?                                                                | 6                           |
| According to Bandura interaction of cognitive, behavioural and environmental factors is known as               | Reciprocal Determinism      |
| Which approach is based on the idea that cognition is the result of "mental construction"?                     | Constructivism              |
| Psychosocial theory of personality development by Erikson is divided into:                                     | 8 stages                    |

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| Gilligan was student of:                                                                                 | Kohlberg                    |
| According to Bandura, how many factors affect the personality of an individual?                          | 3                           |
| Vygotsky belongs to which of the following family?                                                       | Jewish                      |
| According to Erikson, what conflict is experienced during third stage (3 years-5 years)?                 | Initiative versus Guilt     |
| According to Erikson, what conflict is experienced during fourth stage (5-13 years)?                     | Industry versus Inferiority |
| According to Kohlberg's Theory, what is the age group of 'Conventional Morality'?                        | 0-9 years                   |
| In which of the following discipline Vygotsky received graduation degree?                                | Law                         |
| How many years did Gilligan teach at Harvard University?                                                 | 30 years                    |
| Which one of the following psychologists is the founder of Behaviorism?                                  | J. B. Watson                |
| Gilligan worked with which psychologist?                                                                 | Erik Erickson               |
| According to Gilligan, in how many stages morality develops in girls?                                    | 3                           |
| The feeling people get when they know no harm will befall them, physically, mentally, or emotionally is: | Safety                      |
| Psychosocial Stages of Personality Development developed by:                                             | Erik Erikson                |
| What are the numbers of stages involve in developmental task theory?                                     | 6                           |

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| In Pavlov's classic experiment, food was the                                                                                                  | Unconditioned stimulus          |
| According to Kohlberg's Theory, what is the age group of 'Preconventional Morality'?                                                          | 0-9 years                       |
| According to Erikson's Psychosocial theory which crisis describes that child needs to learn cognitive abilities for the completion of task?   | Industriousness vs. Inferiority |
| At which stage, a person is able to earn and take social responsibilities?                                                                    | Middle Adulthood                |
| How Vygotsky took admission in Moscow University?                                                                                             | Lottery                         |
| The basic strength of "Stage 5: Identity vs. Role Confusion" of Erikson's theory is:                                                          | Faithfulness                    |
| In humanistic approach Maslow arranged human needs in hierarchies:                                                                            | Five                            |
| Vygotsky's work did not become known in the West until 1958, and was not published there until:                                               | 1962                            |
| Role of teachers and others in supporting the learner's development and providing support structures to get to the next stage or level is:    | Scaffolding                     |
| How many scientific articles Vygotsky has completed?                                                                                          | 270                             |
| According to Vygotsky, knowledge is transferred:                                                                                              | Personally                      |
| Identify the stage of moral development from the following which focuses on living up to social expectations and roles.                       | Good boy-good girl orientation  |
| According to Erikson, what conflict is experienced during first stage (infant-18 months):                                                     | Trust versus mistrust           |
| Who proposed the developmental task theory?                                                                                                   | Robert J. Havighurst            |
| Piaget's theory of cognitive development suggests that mental development of children occurs in which of the following stage?                 | 4                               |
| According to Piaget children at which of the following stage tend to be egocentric and struggle to see things from the perspective of others? | Concrete Operational            |
| At which stage of development task theory individual will be able to achieve personal independence?                                           | Middle Childhood                |
| According to Erikson, what conflict is experienced during fifth stage (13-21 years)?                                                          | Identity versus Role confusion  |

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| <b>Kohlberg's theory of moral development consists of:</b>                                                                              | <b>6 stages</b>                                |
| <b>Who proposed the concept of "Zone of Proximal Development"?</b>                                                                      | <b>Vygotsky</b>                                |
| According to Erikson's Psychosocial Stages of Development, what is the age group of 'initiative vs. guilt' stage?                       | <b>3 to 5 years</b>                            |
| <b>Modifying existing schemas, or ideas, because of new information or new experiences is relate to which of the following concept?</b> | <b>Accommodation</b>                           |
| Vygotsky completes his graduation from which of the following university?                                                               | <b>Moscow</b>                                  |
| <b>Who was called as "the Mozart of Psychology"?</b>                                                                                    | <b>Vygotsky</b>                                |
| The big criticism on Gilligan theory is that she collected data from:                                                                   | <b>Females only</b>                            |
| Thinking develops in recognizable stages which depend on natural maturation best relate with which of the following psychologists?      | <b>Piaget</b>                                  |
| According to Erikson, what conflict is experienced during sixth stage (21-39 years)?                                                    | <b>Intimacy versus Isolation</b>               |
| At which stage teachers should use visual aids and concrete examples during teaching and avoid teaching metaphors, idioms and proverbs? | <b>Primary grades: 1, 2, and 3 (6-9 years)</b> |
| In which of the following discipline Vygotsky received graduation degree?                                                               | <b>Law</b>                                     |
| In stages of development, what is the age group of senior high school students?                                                         | <b>15-18 years</b>                             |
| When was Vygotsky died?                                                                                                                 | <b>1934</b>                                    |
| In which of the following year Vygotsky took admission in Moscow University through lottery?                                            | <b>1913</b>                                    |
| In stages of development, what is the age group of primary grade students?                                                              | <b>6-9 years</b>                               |
| According to Erikson, what conflict is experienced during seventh stage (40-65 years)?                                                  | <b>Generativity versus Stagnation</b>          |

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| According to Erikson's Psychosocial theory, which crisis describes that person shows active involvement in teaching and guiding the youngsters? | <b>Generativity vs. Stagnation</b>  |
| According to Skinner a behavior is strengthened when it's followed by:                                                                          | <b>Reinforcement</b>                |
| According to Gilligan boys view morality in terms of:                                                                                           | <b>Justice and Fairness</b>         |
| What is the age group of "identity vs. role Confusion" stage?                                                                                   | <b>12 to 18 years</b>               |
| Who introduce operant conditioning of behaviorism?                                                                                              | <b>B.F Skinner</b>                  |
| According to Erikson, what conflict is experienced during eighth stage (65 years-older)?                                                        | <b>Ego Integrity versus Despair</b> |
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