

1. Who among the following is known as second founder of sociology \_\_\_\_\_ **Herbert Spenser**
2. In which of the following stage of research process, researcher tries to make connection between different variables? \_\_\_\_\_ **Theoretical Framework:**
3. Which of the following is the first step in conducting sociological investigation? \_\_\_\_\_ **Area of Interest Identified**
4. Sociologists look for social location in a society, in order to see: \_ **why people do what they do**
5. In which stage of research process the specific issue to be researched may not be identified properly? \_\_\_\_\_ **Broad Area of Interest Identified**
6. Quaid-e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is for Pakistanis. \_\_\_\_\_ **reference individual**
7. Preliminary information gathering on the issue that has been observed by a researcher is known as: \_\_\_\_\_ **Exploration**
8. Science can be defined as: \_\_\_\_\_ **a logic system base knowledge of direct systematic observation**
9. Observation and re-observation is the main characteristic of: \_\_\_\_\_ **science**
10. In theoretical framework which of the following task is done by researcher? \_\_\_\_\_ **network associations variables**
11. In which type of group an individual feels hostility or opposition? \_\_\_\_\_ **Out-group**
12. All the students in Sociology class will be known as a: \_\_\_\_\_ **Crowd**
13. Who among the following focuses on basic tasks of society those are important for survival of the system? \_\_\_\_\_ **Talcott Parsons**
14. If a number of people share some common characteristics, they will be called as a: \_\_\_\_\_ **category**
15. In which characteristic of scientific method observation of one researcher can be confirmed or rejected by other researcher? \_\_\_\_\_ **Verifiable**
16. Which of the following term is used to describe a process of preparing and collecting data? \_\_\_\_\_ **Data collection**
17. People should develop the ability to understand their own lives in terms of larger social forces, it is known as: \_\_\_\_\_ **sociological imagination**
18. Thinking of society as a living organism in which each part of the organism contributes to its survival is a reflection of which theoretical perspective? \_\_\_\_\_ **Functionalist**
19. You are a student of Sociology class at Virtual University, its status. \_\_\_\_\_ is your \_\_\_\_\_ **Social**
20. Who among the following first used discipline of Sociology to assess their ideas? \_\_\_\_\_ **European**
21. The information that can be verified with our senses is known as: \_\_\_\_\_ **empirical evidence**
22. The larger arena in which we make our decisions in everyday situation is called: \_\_\_\_\_ **Society**
23. Sociology as a separate academic discipline was introduced by: \_\_\_\_\_ **Emile Durkheim**
24. All Muslims are terrorists, is an example of: \_\_\_\_\_ **Stereotypes**
25. Which of the following theorists considered Class Conflict as a key to human existence in history? \_\_\_\_\_ **Karl Marx**
26. Which concept refers to a status that has special importance for social identity, often shaping a person's entire life? \_\_\_\_\_ **Master status**
27. Which one of the following is an everyday meaning of social status? \_\_\_\_\_ **Power**
28. Conducting a "Review of Literature" is an explanation of which characteristic of scientific method? \_\_\_\_\_
29. Masses of people migrated to cities at the end of nineteenth century, it was result of: \_\_\_\_\_
30. Suppose a teacher is preparing his/her students for doing a job at managerial level, he/she is performing which type of function? \_\_\_\_\_
31. Everyday interaction of individuals is the essence of society is the basic theme of which theoretical perspective? \_\_\_\_\_
32. Empiricism is a combination of: \_\_\_\_\_
33. Suppose you are trying to explore the factors of beggary in Pakistan by applying scientific method, which theoretical approach are you applying in this situation? \_\_\_\_\_
34. Suppose you are going to research that why people commit crime? It can be seen as a reaction of social inequality, outcome of bad company, exposure to violent movies etc. You are looking

at the phenomenon from different social dimensions, in this context which of the following is involved?\_\_\_\_\_

- 35. The illustration or an explanation of an abstract concept that is specific enough to allow a researcher to measure the idea is known as:\_\_\_\_\_
- 36. Harmony and consistency are the basic motto of which theoretical paradigm?\_\_\_\_\_
- 37. Sociological studies measure the relationships in which change in one \_\_\_\_\_ causes change in another.\_\_\_\_\_
- 38. “Higher the rate of pollution, higher will be the rate of disease” it is an example of:\_\_\_\_\_
- 39. Which one of the following BEST explains a Secondary Group?\_\_\_\_\_
- 40. In tribal societies most senior member of tribe is usually selected as the chief, in such situations chief ship is considered as his:\_\_\_\_\_
- 41. Goals of science include all EXCEPT:\_\_\_\_\_ To predict and explain\_\_\_\_\_
- 42. If all the women in a society will start doing job then it is expected that child rearing will be suffered and divorce rate will be increased. This situation is indicated as \_\_\_\_\_ by Robert K. Merton.\_\_\_\_\_
- 43. A way of understanding the world based on science is called as:\_\_\_\_\_
- 44. Suppose a professional who is also a parent and is unable to decide whether to work an extra hour at office or attend a meeting at his child's school. He is experiencing role:\_\_\_\_\_
- 45. Poverty, immorality, massing are the factors often associated with:\_\_\_\_\_